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Established 1887

fighter-bombers, flying on Mauri-tania's and Morocco's side, is cred-

ited with the recent setbacks suf-

fered by Algerian-armed insurgents

# U.K. Proposes Giving Workers Industry Voice

LONDON, May 23 (UPI) -Britain's Labor government today unveiled plans to give workers a greater say in running industry, including the appointment of worker directors to policy boards of all large companies.

The program for what was described as industrial democracy was outlined in a government white paper presented to Parliament by Prime Minister James Callaghan. "Industrial democracy stands for

the means by which employees at every level may have a real share in the decisions within their company or firm and therefore a share in the Man t responsibility for making it a success." the white paper said.
"The objective is positive partnerworkers rather than defensive այր հանդ

> But Mr. Callaghan emphasized that there is not enough time between now and the next parliamen-

#### **Politician Wins Partial Victory** over Nazi Past

un-sticul

եր ռեմ STUTTGART, May 23 (AP) -Hans Filbinger, the governor of the made a state of Baden-Wuerttemberg, won and all a partial victory today in his quest module to stop playwright Rolf Hochhuth

A Stuttgart court, acting on the governor's request, ordered that Mr. Hochhuth refrain from stating FIED At that Mr. Filbinger, a possible can-SCRIPIO didate for the West German presidency, "is a free man only because of the silence of others who knew him [during the Nazi era]."

But the court left unchallenged another two points in Mr. Filbantos we inger's application for an injuncing the playwright to continue to declare that Mr. Filbinger was "a frightful jurist" who as a German navy prosecutor, successfully demanded - just seven weeks before the end of the war - the death sentence for a 22-year-old sailor who had planned to desert to Sweden.

He may also continue to declare that Mr. Filbinger sentenced a German prisoner of war to six months in prison for ripping Nazi insignia off his jacket and calling a German ter the war."

By Roy Recd

BELFAST, May 23 (NYT) -

Three hundred Irish Republicans

who consider themselves prisoners

ish government to stop treating them as common criminals in a

chamber pots. The floors, walls, windows and doors of many of their cells are fouled with body

have shown any sign of giving in.

Gen. Alexander Haig jr. has been asked by the Carter administration

to remain in his post as supreme

allied commander of Western

forces and said that he would do

1. 1979, but he said here last week

it was now "open-ended." It is said

to be likely that he will remain at

least a year, perhaps two to su-pervise programs for increasing the readiness and reinforcement of al-

Allied military leaders expressed

great satisfaction. Visits to North

Atlantic Treaty Organization forces

and defense ministries provided

abundant evidence of respect for

Gen. Haig as an organizer, planner

Earlier this year, Gen. Haig was

lied forces in Europe.

and military leader.

His term was to have ended Jan.

oners nor the prison authorities nais.

of the prisoners are worried about thorities deny this. an outbreak of disease. A special Political violence

✓ Haig Decides to Continue

§ As Commander of NATO

NHL of war are trying to force the Brit-

Northern Ireland prison.

tary general election, scheduled within the next 18 months, to pass the necessary legislation to put the plan into operation now. He said this would be a major project of the next Labor government, if the Labor Party wins the election.

The white paper proposals were based on a widely criticized report by a Committee on Industrial Democracy, headed by Oxford University historian Lord Bullock. That report was published in January 1977.

#### Some Rejections

controversial elements of the Bullock report, among them one calling for equal board representation for workers and management with independent members holding the balance of power.

 A legally enforceable obligation on companies with more than 500 employees to consult their representatives before major decisions

· Companies would set up two company policy, and the other, a

 Workers would have a legal right to name directors to the policy board of companies with more than 2,000 employees. This right would go into effect only three or four years after the preliminary machinery for consultation between management and workers had been

workers would have the right to appoint up to one-third of the directors on a company's policy board. But the white paper said "it does not exclude parity as an ultimate

provide advice and conciliation, to tical to those during the visit of give rulings on disputes and to U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus

#### Labor Has Edge in Poll

The Labor Party has a 4.9 percent lead over the opposition Conservative Party, according to a poll car-ried out for the Daily Mirror by the National Opinion Poll In February, a survey by the National Opinion Poll showed the Conservatives with an 11 percent lead over Labor. The latest poll was conducted May

But it rejected some of the more Major proposals in the white pa-per included:

boards of directors. One, on which workers would be represented, would deal with the broad lines of management board, would handle the daily running of the company.

As "a reasonable first step,"

The establishment of an indus-The establishment of an industrial democracy commission to ing the trip have been almost iden-

LONDON, May 23 (AP-DJ) -

Refuse to Wash, Clean Cells in U.K.

IRA Prisoners Persist in Hygiene Strike

ment and in effect run their own

lives," a prison spokesman said. He said 74 had been convicted of mur-

der or attempted murder and 44

which most of the protesters in the prison belong, is lighting a war to drive the British out of Ireland and

that its members are soldiers who,

President Carter's decision to defer

production of the neutron bomb, a

decision that strained relations with

several European countries, and what he considered a misleading

American message to Joseph Luns,

the secretary general of NATO. He later denied having made such a

Gen. Haig's present popularity

contrasts sharply with his reception

in Europe in December, 1974, when

he replaced Gen. Andrew Good-

paster as supreme allied command-

er. Gen. Haig's connection with the Nixon administration and the

Watergate scandal made him.

unwelcome in some of the more lib-

eral NATO states, notably Norway.

Denmark and the Netherlands.

Some politicians and newspapers

characterized the general as a de-

were serving life sentences.

The prisoners are refusing to Republican spokesmen take the wash themselves or empty their view that the IRA Provisionals, to

The protest, believed to be when captured, should be treated unique in its form, has gone on for as prisoners of war with special priseveral weeks and neither the pris-vilages not given ordinary crimi-

ave shown any sign of giving in.

They accuse the prison authorities of mistreating the prisoners to

ing, the authorities and the families try to break their protest. The au-

an outbreak of disease. A special violence continues out-wing of the prison has been pre-side the prison. The most recent

pared in which prisoners with in-fectious allments can be isolated. eruption was by Republican sym-pathizers protesting the apparent

By Drew Middleton

reported to have threatened to re- fender of the administration.

BRUSSELS May 23 (NYT) - sign over several issues, including

French paratroopers questioning Africans in Kolwezi during their house-to-house hunt for rebels.

#### **During Brzezinski Visit**

# China Policy on U.S. Stays Firm

Instead, he said that "our coun-

tries do hold common or similar

views on a number of questions in

the present international situa-

use during upswings in their rela-

Whatever small diplomatic gains

a phrase the Chinese often

tions between our two countries."

By Jay Mathews

HONG KONG, May 23 (WP) -Despite optimistic reports from foreign diplomats in Peking, the Chinese have failed to signal publicly any significant change in poli-cy toward Washington during the of increased confidence he did not visit of U.S. national security use those words in greeting Mr. adviser Zbigniew Brzezinski that ended yesterday.

[After arriving in Tokyo today, Mr. Brzezinski told Japanese Premier Takeo Fukuda thai the United States intends to strengthen its ties and pursue normaliziation of relations with China, the Associated Press reported.]

give rulings on disputes and to monitor and evaluate the operation of the planned legislation."

U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance in August, although they seemed pleased with Mr. Brzezinski's tougher anti-Soviet rearrish and appeared more confident of a U.S. commitment to improved rela-

tions with Peking.
Last year, the Chinese had com-plained that the new Carter administration was being both too eager in its support of the Nationalist Chinese on Taiwan and too reluctant to stand up to China's worse enemy, the Soviet Union. In his opening banquet toast to Mr. Vance, Chinese Foreign Minister Huang Hua said then that "There

Violence Declining

that the terrorists have again run low on explosives and other de-

Republican prisoners have been

trying for two years to force the British to restore political status for

prisoners convicted of terrorist

Until they began their no-wash

mpaign last month, the prisoners

had protested by refusing to wear prison uniforms or do prison work.

Many of the more than 300 Repub-

licans now in the regular cells of

the Maze Prison at Long Kesh. near Belfast, have worn nothing

but a blanket for more than two

. The government decided that all persons convicted of terrorist of-

fenses committed after March, 1976, should be treated as common

criminals. Before then, convicted

terrorists in both sides, Republican

- mostly Catholic - and Loyalist

mostly Protestant — were kept in compounds with their associates.

allowed to wear their own clothes.

choose their own leaders and even

U.S. Scientists Delay

Visit to Soviet Union

WASHINGTON, May 23 (NYT)

- A delegation of nuclear scien-

tists informed the Soviet Union

yesterday that it was postponing a

planned visit this week because of

the trial and conviction of Yuri

Orlov, a nuclear physicist and po-

Alan Bromley of Yale is the sec-

ond such group in recent days to

put off an exchange visit. The post-ponement, disclosed by State De-

partment officials, was the first to

affect the government-to-govern-

ment exchange program.

The delegation, headed by Prof.

hold military drills.

litical dissident.

structive materials.

Mr. Brzezinski made during his three days in Peking could still be blown away by the kind of careless post-visit assessments that irked the Chinese after Mr. Vance's trip.

tions with Washington.

Many like White House Chinawatcher Michael Oksenberg and Assistant Secretary of State Richard Holbrooke, both of whom accompanied Mr. Brzezinski, remember the harsh Chinese reaction and concerted diplomatic repair work that followed overly optimistic assessments of the Vance visit.

#### Suspicions of Moscow

Mr. Brzezinski's greater willingness to express in public his suspicions of Moscow certainly-delighted the Chinese, who heard a much softer line from Mr. Vance last August Arriving at a high point in Soviet adventures in Africa, Mr. Brzezinski struck out against "global or regional hegemony in his

banquet remarks.

A trip to the Great Wall report-These are men who have murdered and bombed their way into jail and now they say they should have some form of special treatedly had not been on Mr. Brzezinski's original, businesslike schedule, but eventually, like any first-time Peking visitor he succumbed to the lure of one of the wonders of the world. It proved a splendid forum for anti-Soviet jibes. While on the In spite of the new outbreak, the overall level of violence has declined somewhat. The supposition is

Like Mr. Vance, Mr. Brzezinski scrupulously avoided any comment that might suggest that the Chinese Chinese appear not to have budged an inch on their demands that Washington cut all diplomatic and military ties with the island held by crete. the Nationalist Chinese. This has been the key obstacle to full U.S.- May 17 and arrested two political

Chinese diplomatic relations. Despite all Mr. Vance's efforts in charges of stealing it for ransom.

are now still problems in the relavery neutral statements on Taiwan, an optimistic interview apparently Mr. Huang is unlikely to have changed his opinion on this, as given by White House foreign policy staffers back in Washington had Washington continues to recognize the Chinese grumbling before Mr. Vance even returned home.

#### Greeting Not Helpful

And President Carter's remarks on greeting Mr. Vance at Andrews Air Force Base then did not help much, administration officials say. Most of the president's words were cautious, but the Chinese reacted badly to his description of the trip as "a very important step forward in our ultimate goal of normalizing relations.

represally reacted, in an interview calling the Vance trip a "step backward." Other Chinese were similarly critical of U.S. ties with For this trip Mr. Brzezinski ad-

Vice Premier Teng Hsiao-ping

vertised his intent to finesse the Taiwan issue and concentrate instead on the easier question of how to cooperate with Peking in frustrating Soviet interference in the developing world. His disclaimer of any intent to

use the trip to pressure Moscow in arms and other negotiations with Washington was itself phrased like a threat. He repeated it at both opening and closing banquets in Peking: Only those aspiring to dominate others have any reason to fear the further development of

#### Chaplin's Body Is Buried Again

CORSIER, Switzerland, May 23 (UPI) — Charlie Chaplin's body was buried again today, this time in wall, he joked about looking for the a concrete vault to prevent any new

The family and local officials attended a simple ceremony during which the coffin was lowered into opposition to continued U.S. ties the same grave from which it was with Taiwan had softened. The stolen March 2. The original grave in the tiny Corsier cemetery was lined with concrete before the reburial and then sealed with more con-

refugees, a Bulgarian and a Pole, on

# France Says 200 Whites Slain

# Kolwezi Death Toll Said to Rise

KINSHASA, Zaire, May 23 (AP) - French paratroopers found the bodies of 18 more massacred whites in Kolwezi, a European relief official reported here today. Meanwhile, French and Zairian forces in the southern Zaire city awaited word from Paris on their next step in the war in Shaba prov-

French soldiers sweeping through the bush outside the city also found 20 terrified French women and children hiding from a rebel gang that had killed all their husbands and fathers, a Defense Ministry spokesman said in Paris.

He said the women and children ere unaware that a French and Belgian airborne force had driven the rebels from the area over the weekend.

The spokesman said the ministry also had received "unofficial information" that the French troops had discovered the bodies of about 20 Europeans at a new massacre site vesterdav.

The ministry spokesman said the number of foreigners killed in Kolwezi during the rebel seizure may have exceeded 200, but a

may have been counted twice, and others are still being found every day," he said. [United Press International, in a dispatch from Ikelenge, Zambia. said hundreds of retreating rebels in trucks and private cars crossed

into Angola today through the northwestern tip of Zambia, carrying radios, cameras and other household goods looted during their nine-day occupation of

[A rebel platoon leader, in a cam-ouflaged uniform and with an auto-matic rifle, said the rebels had "many white hostages," who would be taken back to Angola.]

Black refugees began refurning from the bush to Kolwezi today, but the French commander there warned that they faced starvation and epidemics.
"We are in a dead city," Col.
Yves Gras said in Kolwezi. He said

there was no water, electricity or food, and with the city's vital copper mines shut down, no income. At Kinshasa's airport, nine U.S. C-141 cargo planes stood in line, awaiting new orders from Washington. They were the last of 18 U.S. transports that shuttled fuel and military supplies into Shaba prov-ince for the French and Belgian

paratroops. A State Department spokesman, Thomas Reston, said in Washington that the Carter administration was studying the possibility of providing continued air transport for the Shaba relief effort, although the planes would not enter the battle

The 1,200 Belgian paratroopers completed their withdrawal from Kolwezi yesterday, but about 600

#### U.S. Chutist Killed By Midair Collision

GRIFFITH, Ind., May 23 (UPI) - A professional photographer attempting to film a television commercial jumped out of an airplane for a free-fall drop last night, col-lided with a colleague and fell 8,000 feet to his death.

Officials said that Kevin Shea. 28. of Chicago, was knocked unconscious before he could open his parachute. He fell to the ground near the airport where his flight originated in northeasten Indiana. His colleague, who opened his parachute late, suffered broken

miles to the north, in Kamina, in case needed for an evacuation of Europeans from other Shaba

"We will have to decide what to do." Belgian Foreign Minister Hen-ri Simonet told reporters in Brus-sels. "Either the safety of the white civilians can be obtained and our troops will leave, or we will have to envisage bringing out the white civilians whose safety cannot be guaranteed."

But he said Belgium "will not maintain forces in Shaha or elsewhere permanently. This is out of

In Washington, Mr. Reston said two U.S. citizens were officially missing in Kolwezi — a construction firm employee, Lonnie Glen. 39, of Yerington, Nev., and the unidentified son of a person with dual Belgian-American citizenship. An American evacuated from Kolwezi reported that Mr. Glen had been killed by rebels.

#### Moslem Rebels Free Hostages In Philippines

ZAMBOANGA CITY, Philip-pines, May 23 (AP) — Moslem reb-els today released 56 hostages they had held captive for 23 days, the Philippine military said. The freed hostages apparently were

The release, which was made without a ransom payment, appeared aimed at stopping an anti-terrorist military operation. but the military's Southern Command chief said that the operation probably will continue.

Rear Adm. Romulo Espaldon said that the kidnappers are criminals and no longer qualify for the blanket amnesty offered by President Ferdinand Marcos to rebels of the Moslem-led Moro National Liberation Front.

The 56 persons were from the in-terisland vessel Don Carlos, hijacked April 30, ransacked and set

A government military operation was launched against the kidnappers three days later on the island of Basilan, 10 miles south of Zamboanga City, which is 550 miles south of Manila, By last week, the military said, 106 rebels and 11 soldiers had been killed.



HOME FOR TWO - King Hussein of Jordan and his American fiancee, Lisa Halaby, 26, in front of the palace that will be their home after their wedding June 15. The monarch, 42, announced that he and Miss Halaby would be married "as Moslems . . . as Arabs."

#### governments against local revolts. Warning by Giscard

President Omar Bongo of Gabon pressed the drive for such an African mobile force following a clear warning from France's President Valery Giscard d'Estaing that France — already fighting in Chad, the Sahara and Shaba — could not provide anything more than limited echnical aid.

PARIS, May 23 (UPI) - President Mobutu Sese Seko of Zaire.

dressed in camouflaged fatigues.

appealed today to the 21-nation French-African summit meeting for

more military aid to end the rebel

uprising in his country.

Mr. Mobutu, who arrived aboard a special plane at Orly Airport, has accused the Soviet Union and Cuba

of being behind the latest revolt in

Shaba province. At least 200 whites

troops routed the rebels Saturday.

Our tragedy in Africa is that we haven't yet got our own interven-tion force." Mr. Bongo said.

President Gnassingbe Eyadema of Togo said France should help set up such a Pan-African lighting

force by providing it with the nec-essary training and technology. President Moussa Traore of Mali, backed by several more radical delegations, led by Benin, warned that "what we need first is economic development which, if achieved, will assure the stability of

tervention unnecessary

President Moktar Ould Daddah of Mauritania was one of the lead-

are now estimated to have died in the siege at the mining town of Kolwezi before French and Belgian Mr. Mobutu, who said he had been at the front and had returned to Kinshasa only yesterday, said he came to brief the summit on the Shaba situation and to thank the French for their help.
His arrival coincided with a debate among the conference participants over whether to set up an all-African fighting force that would intervene at the request of member

At Paris Summit

Mobutu Makes Plea

For Increased Help

"We have long lost the complex

of former colonial subjects," he said. "We have no qualms about

Western African regimes.

asking for French help.

President Mobutu Sese Seko of Zaire arrives yesterday at Orly ing supporters of French military Airport for the fifth French-African summit conference in Paris.

precise count could not yet be "In the confusion, some bodies

# **Executive Curbs to Be Probed** WASHINGTON, May 23 (WP)

#### - House Speaker Thomas O'Neill review President Carter's complaint that he is conducting foreign policy under "very tight constraints" im-

posed by Congress. Rep. O'Neill designated House International Relations Committee chairman Clement Zablocki, D-Wis.. to name an ad-hoc committee restraints on presidential action abroad initiated by Congress in the closing stages of the Indochina war. The White House has called for the review in the wake of the use of So-

#### viet and Cuban power in Africa. Rep. Zablocki was asked to report back in several weeks.

House Acts on Carter Complaint

In the Senate, however, aides to Jr., D-Mass., authorized creation Majority Leader Robert Byrd, Dvesterday of a special committee to W.Va., said his position is unchanged — that he sees no evidence that Congress has tied the president's hands in any way that justifies rectification,

The White House's determination to re-examine what it regards as overstringent curbs on executive to review the pattern of legislative power also was evident in a "clarifying statement issued in New York vesterday by the U.S. ambassador to the United Nations, Andrew Young, the administration's "point man" on African policy.

## Chinese Press Backs Man Penalized for Thriftiness

that he would no longer be called a They had a fairly complete set of capitalist has received the sympa- farm tools, a donkey and a cart thy of the Chinese press.

The People's Daily and the Chinese news agency said today that a labor-loving family like Liu "Gang of Four" alleged that Mr. Chuan's should be praised as they Chuan's should be praised as they recounted how he had been mistreated and penalized in recent years for his hard work and thrift.

The story was the latest in a number of public discussions on material incentives and whether these are capitalist traits or help people make greater contributions to the country's development.

The newspaper said that Mr. a commune in northeastern Liaon- landlords.

and thriftiness, they started to become prosperous," it said.
"Before the cultural revolution.

#### **Radicals Bomb** 2 Sites Near Narita Airport

TOKYO, May 23 (UPI) - Radicals today firebombed a public official's home and a sewer pump station serving Tokyo's embattled new international airport at Narita, now Japan's gateway to the outside

The Narita installation, 41 miles northeast of Tokyo, today formally replaced Haneda Airport as the new international airport for the capital, handling 146 daily sched-uled arrivals and departures from

Airport opponents, however, kept up their guerrilla activities by hurling firebombs at a sewer pump station outside the airport and at the home of the mayor of Shibayama, where the controversial airport is located. The mayor, Ichiro Shin-gyoji, suffered a slight leg injury while fighting the bloze. was reported as minor.

Haneda Airport, which had been Tokyo's international air terminal for 25 years, became almost exclusively a domestic airport with the departure of a Pan American jumbo jet last night. All 32 foreign carriers except Taiwan's China Air Lines completed moving to Narita yesterday.

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HERE ARE some examples. Some beauti-

(F 660 and up). Matching trouser-and-

blouson ensembles in ultra-light cotton

velvet (F 1,250) or in a wool-and-silk

ful knitted jackets in pure wool

PEKING. May 22 (Reuters) — A the family bought a second-hand moderately prosperous peasant who was glad to go into debt so and a second-hand wristwatch.

they made themselves." But in 1975 the family was hit by producer taking the capitalist road, and the peasant was named in a Peking speech by gang member Chiang Ching. the widow of Mao

Tse-tung. "As a result, an ordinary commune member in a remote rural area became a celebrated "big bad element," the newspaper said.

It was said that he became rich Liu's family once consisted of 20 by expanding the family fortune, persons of four generations living and he was called an upstart, a capin five rooms, with a courtyard, on italist roader and an imitator of italist roader and an imitator of

Suddenly Liu Chuan became a 'As a result of their hard work class enemy and he was subject to merciless struggle [public criticism] by the [commune's 96] production teams in rotation."

The gate and wall of the family courtyard were demolished, and three trees at the graves of the Liu ancestors were cut down, the donkey and cart confiscated and the four sons forced to move out. The family now consisted of sev-

en persons with Liu Chuan the only able-bodied member. Last year it owed the production team 300

But Liu Chuan was relieved. "Now that I am penniless. I shall no longer be criticized for taking the capitalist road."

#### 150 Indians Die In Heat Wave

NEW DELHI, May 23 (Reuters) - At least 150 persons have died in a heat wave in the plains of India in the last two weeks. Temperatures have averaged 45 degrees Celsius.

Reports from the northeastern states of Bihar said that the death toll there had risen to 46. In some parts of the state, the temperature soviet Union is "very eager to send rose to 47 degrees Celsisus.

Cuban troops" into Africa, while

the southeastern state of Andhra constraints' imposed by Congress. Pradesh since Friday. In the northern state of Uttar Pradesh, where 18 persons died in the last three days, several towns were facing shortage of drinking water.

#### Gierek, Husak Meeting

PRAGUE May 23 (AP) — Polish Communist Party leader Edward Gierek arrived today in Czechoslovakia's High Tatra mountains for two days of consultations with President Gustav Husak, the Czechoslovak party

Weekend clothes: comfort comes first

Mr. Young, in a televison interview Sunday, also said, "I don't agree that the president's hands are tied. He expressly disagreed that there is any need to review 1975 legislation sponsored by Sen. Dick Clark, D-lowa, that cut off covert U.S. aid to anti-Marxist factions in Angola's civil war and bars further military involvement in Angola. where there are still about 20,000 Cuban troops, without action by

Rebel troops involved in the recent lighting in Zaire crossed over from Angola, where they were al-legedly trained by Cubans and armed with Soviet weapons.

#### **A Clarification**

After conversations yesterday with White House and State Department officials, Mr. Young issued what aides called a clarifying

"I share the president's concern about the many legislative restrictions on foreign assistance. For instance, there are a number of laws restricting aid to specified countries, including Mozambique, Angola, Laos and Vietnam, Other statutes place various conditions on foreign assistance.

"I have no problem at all with the review of all these restraints, but on the question of our African policy, as I said yesterday (Sunday), there's enough support in this country and in Congress for us to do openly anything we want to do in Africa." The concern at the White House

stems far more from the Clark amendment than from the restric-tions cited by Mr. Young yester-day. The State Department on Saturday issued a list of 30 "restrictions on presidential authority to provide assistance to foreign na-tions and conduct foreign opera-tions." But the White House is primarily preoccupied by the restric-tions on checkmating the Soviet-Cuban military actions.

The issue has been precipitated by the repeatedly voiced concern of Mr. Carter and national security adviser Zbigniew Brzezinski about the spread of Soviet-armed Cuban troops in Africa. Mr. Brzezinski is in China now to try to intensify parallel U.S.-Chinese policy in offsetting Soviet power in Africa and elsewhere.

According to the Chinese news agency, last night at a farewell banquet in Peking Mr. Brzezinski was quoted as expressing an unusually blunt conjunction of U.S.-Chinese interests in Africa.

"Neither of us dispatches international marauders who masquerade as nonaligned to advance big-power ambitions in Africa." Mr. Brzezinski said. "Neither of us seeks to enforce the politicl obedience of our neighbors through mili-

Last Friday President Carter said that, while Cuba claims "to be a nonaligned country," it is "the most heavily dependent and subservient country to the Soviet Union outside the Eastern [European] bloc." Mr. Carter added that the Nearly 30 persons have died in he has to operate under "very tight

#### 2 Murderers Hanged In Damascus Square

DAMASCUS. May 23 (AP) — Two convicted Syrian murderers were hanged in a public square in Damascus before dawn today.

"That's the way to stop crime." a shopkeeper said as the bodies of Rashid Wakkas and Faisal Jaramany dangled from the gallows. They were found guilty a few weeks ago chief, the CTK news agency report- of murdering a shopkeeper to steal

mixture (F 1,450). A fabulous blouson in

lambskin that is just as soft as glove

leather (F 2,100), and a wide range of

trousers, including a very elegant model

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DENTULOUS — The American television-movie star, Farrah Fawcett-Majors, smiles for milling photographers at Cannes Film Festival. See story of happening on page 7.

#### A Desire for Shaba Minerals Suspected

# Belgians See French Zaire Raid as Ploy economy — total investments of \$1 billion — is far bigger than that of France's \$20 million. Moreover,

By Paul Lewis

BRUSSELS. May 23 (NYT) — Belgian officials are convinced that France is using its military inter-vention in Shaba province in Zaire last week as a pretext for expand-ing its influence in the richest min-eral area of Africa.

Belgium, which was once the colonial power in Zaire, formerly the Belgian Congo, has described the French airborne landing there as entirely different" from what it called Belgium's "humanitarian effort to save lives."

Behind what Belgian officials and businessmen described as France's efforts to gain political in-fluence in Africa, is not only, they say, a wish to curb Soviet expansion but also a desire to assure access to raw materials.

At present, knowledgeable Bel-gians say, it will take at least six months to get the Shaba mines back to normal - and then only if the province is made safe enough for foreign technicians to return.

#### Peace-Keeping Force

Zaire's army has already showed itself incapable of protecting Shaba adequately, and Belgians here be-lieve that an African peace-keeping force, along lines already suggested by France, offers the most realistic hope of creating conditions in which the mines can be reopened.

"But the French will probably then stay on as military advisers and their prestige in the country will be immense," commented a

Belgian official. "We know they are trying to forge special links with mineral producers everywhere. Now is their chance in Zaire."

The head of a major Belgian mining company, agreeing with this analysis, noted that Belgium still received most of Zaire's copper. and that although the Shaba mines now belonged to the government, the Belgian trust that once owned them still provided technical assist-

"The French want to change that." he added, "They would love to get some of their companies in there instead, such as Pennaroya, he said. (The reference was to a big mining company controlled by the Paris branch of the Rothschild banking family.)

#### Metal Prices Rise

Already the prospect of a long shutdown of the Shaba mines is affecting international metal markets and underscoring the importance of the stakes in this struggle be-tween Belgium and France for influence in Zaire.

The price of copper. Shaba's principal product, has risen 15 percent since the situation in the prov-ince deteriorated. The price of another metal, cobalt, essential for hardening steel, has risen nearly three times since the invasion. Shaha accounts for 60 percent of world output of cobalt ore.

In addition, Shaba has uranium deposits, and oil has been found elsewhere in Zaire.

# Special Assembly of UN On Disarmament Opens

From Wire Dispatches
UNITED NATIONS, May 23 — The General Assembly opened a special session on disarmament to-day in an effort to slow down the arms race costing the world almost \$400 billion a year.

The Yugoslav deputy foreign minister, Lazar Mojsov, presided over the session.

The meeting, to last until June 28, will consider various proposals made in a preparatory committee for steps toward disarmament and new machinery to promote it, including a modified Geneva disarmament committee, another special session in three to five years and an eventual world disarmament con-

#### 149 Participants

Seventy-three high government officials from the 149 countries will take part. The list includes 20 heads of government and 53 Cabinet min-

Yugoslav Premier Veselin Djura-

novic was scheduled to be the first speaker, followed by U.S. Vice President Mondale. Mr. Mondale's address will be watched for indications of the U.S.

stand in the next round of strategic arms limitation talks with the Soviet Union to begin in Washington Both the principals in the talks

- Secretary of State Cyrus Vance and Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko - are expected to

#### Giscard Scheduled

wars, including the Zaire operation to rescue foreigners from rebel invaders, will speak Thursday.

A number of Western leaders. such as West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt, who addresses the assembly Friday, and British Prime Minister James Callaghan, scheduled for June 2, are combining their UN visits with NATO

summit talks in Washington. Mr. Gromyko, who arrived last night, will also travel to Washington later for SALT talks.

Other leaders arriving for the UN gathering include Indian Prime Minister Morarji Desai, President Leopold Senghor of Senegal, and Chinese Foreign Minister Huang

Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim warned that "the consequences of inaction can be global catastrophe." Mr. Waldheim appealed to each of the UN nations to spend \$1 on disarmament education and information for every \$1,000 devoted to war machinery. On the basis of the \$400 billion arms figure, this would mean \$400 million for disarmament efforts

He also called for establishment of an advisory board "composed of eminent persons" to develop a "comprehensive approach to international study in the field of arms control and disarmament."

Since the assembly is not a negotiating body it will not come up with any immediate measures for curbing or reducing armaments. But delegates hope to agree on a President Valery Giscard d'Esta- declaration and program of action ing of France, whose troops are in-setting out principles and priorities volved in several local African for future negotiations.

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Soviets Buy Cobalt LONDON, May 23 (Reuters) The Soviet Union has made a killing in cobalt in anticipation of a world shortage, dealers said here today, alluding to the invasion of Shaba province in Zaire which has

shut off 60 percent of the world's supply for months to come Russians, Poles and East Germans have been "steady and substantial" buyers on London's free market, well before prices went

to \$20 from \$7 a pound.

Rough estimates of Soviet purchases this year range from 500 to 2,000 tons. Dealers say the Russians have been exceedingly canny buyers, placing orders of only 30 to 50 tons at a time. Deals in the free market cover about 10 percent of world output - about 25,000 tons - so orders of this size would not be disruptive.

#### Ceausescu Arrives On Visit to Vietnam

BANGKOK, May 23 (AP) - A Romanian delegation led by Presi-dent Nicolae Ceausescu arrived in Hanoi today for a visit, the Voice of Vietnam reported. Mr. Ceausescu flew from Pyon-

gyang after a trip to North Korea. He earlier visited China and is scheduled to go to Cambodia after

#### **Business Investigations**

# U.S. Court Forbids Warrantless Probes

By Robert C. Siner

- The Supreme Court today ruled that inspections of business premises by government health and safe-ty officials without warrants were unconstitutional.

In a 5-to-3 decision, the court held that the protection of the Fourth Amendment against unrea-sonable searches applied to busi-ness premises as well as homes.

Justice Byron White, speaking

for the majority, ruled that Labor Department officials, before they can make health and safety checks, must first obtain a warrant after proving to a judge or magistrate that there was probable cause to believe that safety violations were present at a specified workplace.

"The authority to make warrant-less searches." Justice White explained, "devolves almost unbri-dled discretion upon executive and administrative officers, particularly those in the field, as to when to search and whom to search," he

#### Neutral Criteria

"A warrant, by contrast, would provide assurances from a neutral officer that the inspection is rea-sonable under the Constitution, is authorized by statute and is pursuant to the administrative plan containing specific neutral criteria. the opinion continued.

part of President Mobutu Sese

Seko's new plan for improving Zaire's disorderly and inefficient economy is an offer to many Bel-

gians to resume ownership of busi-

nesses that the government seized

Belgian Warning

ried about its economic position in Zaire that Premier Leo Tindemans

warned France last year not to in-

terfere with his country's "privi-

Several factors explain this Belgian defensiveness. The powerful

Socialist Party dislikes what it sees

as Mr. Mobutu's authoritarian.

wasteful and corrupt government. In the past, Belgium backed efforts of Shaba province to break

away from the rest of the country.

Belgian businessmen are often

accused of favoring a breakaway

Most businessmen denv these ac-

cusations strongly, saying that a united Zaire has become a fact of

life. But some contend that the

Mobutu government will not last

much longer as a result of its eco-

nomic record, and they say France may be backing a losing horse in its efforts to gain influence.

Western Consortium

An international operation is now being initiated to build up the

potentially strong economy. A con-

sortium of seven Western countries.

including the United States, Belgium and France, is ready to provide

financial assistance if the country

will accept an economic program drawn up by the International

If this new economic rescue op-

eration succeeds, the country may

become more stable politically, and then the French-Belgian rivalry for

its friendship - and natural re-

sources - may become even more

Shaba province.

Monetary Fund.

leged links" with its old colony.

Nevertheless, Belgium is so wor-

from them a few years ago.

Government attorneys had argued strongly for continuation of inspections without warrants.
claiming that requiring court orders would nullify the effectiveness of Sweep Lima

Justice Warren Burger and Justices Potter Stewart, Thurgood Marshall and Lewis Powell, in rejecting this contention, Justices John Stevens, William Rehnquist and Harry Blackmun dissented. Justice William Brennan missed the arguments in the case because of illness and therefore took no part in the decision.

In another action, the Supreme Court further clarified its "contemporary community standards" test for determining obscenity by ruling that a jury may not automatically include children in that "contemporary community" when there is no evidence that they were among the intended recipients of the material

In 1973, the court ruled that the test for obscenity should be based on "the average person, applying contemporary community standards." This replaced the previous standard under which material could not be found to be obscene unless it both "appealed to prurient interest" and lacked "redeeming social value."

In today's case the court overturned the obscenity conviction of a Los Angeles man on grounds that the trial judge had erroneously instructed the jury to consider the views of children as well as adults continuing violence in the strike in deciding whether the material that has paralyzed the country in mailed by the defendant was defiance of a state of emergency.

Chief Justice Burger, speaking for the court, held that since there was no evidence that the material

#### East Germany Reports on Aid To Africa Forces

BERLIN, May 23 (AP) — East Germany, revealing some of its aid to Africa. has promised Africans unspecified help in driving "the remnants of colonialism" from the continent. East Germany is believed by some Western sources to have masterminded the recent invasion of Zaire's Shaba province by Kantangese exile forces.

The party newspaper Neues Deutschland printed a front-page picture today showing tents, air mattresses and other supplies described as flood relief material being unloaded from an East German plane in Mozambique. Three East German planes were sent to Africa over the weekend.

the paper reported earlier, containing "mostly food clothing medi-cine, laboratory material and writ-ing material." Recipients, it said, were Mozambique, Benin, Tanza-nia and the Liberation Committee of the Organization of African Unity in Dar es Salaam.
Weekend shipments worth 3.5

million marks (about \$1.75 million) were "only a portion of the many services for the support of people of this continent clamoring for freedom and social progress.

WASHINGTON, May 23 (IHT) was intended for children "We therefore concluded it was an error to instruct the jury that they were part of the relevant community,

The chief justice noted that the trial judge was correct in telling the jury that they must include the yiews of sensitive persons and sexual deviants in determining obscenaty and implied that children could be included if they were among the intended recipients. He also held that the jury was properly instead that the jury was properly instructed to consider the way the material was adverted in making its determine

The court was unanimous in its finding that the instructions on including children in the "communiwere in error, but Justice Powell dissented on overturning the con-viction on grounds that the instructions, even though wrong, "were harmless beyond a reasonable doubt."

In other actions, the Supreme Court: Ruled that states may charge out-of-state hunters higher hunting license fees than those charged to

state residents. Refused to decide whether states may transfer prison inmates to state mental hospitals without giving them a hearing or legal coun-

# **More Riots**

LIMA, May 23 (UPI) - More vi- 12 (UPI) olence swept Lima today on the second and last day of a general strike, but the interior of the country appeared to be returning to normal after a series of fire bombings, looting and bomb attacks. No new deaths were reported to-

day to add to yesterday's toll of eight. But the strike, called by a union coalition to protest food and gasoline price increases, shut down almost all industry, transportation and commerce in Lima and most large provincial cities. Troops in armored personnel carriers patrolled the streets of cen-

tral Lima. The army imposed a midnight to 5 a.m. curfew in greater Lima and a 10 p.m. to 5 a.m. curfew in Ica, 200 miles to the

Helicopters flew over trouble spots this afternoon and pilots used loudspeakers to appeal to the rioters to end "this useless ob-bloodshed."

#### **Outside Agitators**

The military government blamed outside agitators, including foreigncontinuing violence in the strike

Gen. Juan Estrada Bracamonte, head of the government's information center, told foreign newsmen, that "it has been possible to prove that the widespread rioting was led "professional agitators, all strangers to the districts, many of them most Peruvians . . . with a complete plan perfectly carried

Rock-throwing gangs continued to block the factory sections of Lima and to engage police in run-ning battles in working class districts. In the southern workers suburb of San Juan de Miraflores, police used tear gas and fired shots in the air to chase angry crowds huring rocks at cars.

At least 29 persons have been re-ported killed in riots since May 15. when the military government an-nounced price increases of more than 50 percent on basic foods and

The government postponed presidential elections, declared a state of emergency, suspended constitutional guarantees, shut down the in-dependent weekly press and arrest-ed more than 100 leading labor leaders and leftists in an effort to avert the strike.

#### Chilean Prelate Honored

NEW HAVEN, Conn., May 23 (UPI) — Cardinal Raul Silva Hen-riquez, archbishop of Chile, has been awarded an honorary degree by Yale University for his aid to victims of the Chilean military junta. Hanna Holborn Gray, acting university president, yesterday praised the Vicariate of Solidarity. created by Cardinal Silva, in presenting the doctorate of divinity

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Regular First Class Fare	\$1350	\$1456
* Effective July 1. † Effe	ctive June 15.	

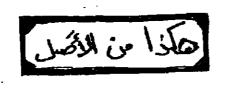
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In Pretrial Motion

# FBI Aide Says He Told 10 2 Directors of Break-Ins

By Ronald J. Ostrow

WASHINGTON, May 23 - The BI's former domestic intelligence hiel said yesterday that he told he had we wo FBI directors in 1973 that the he ten the wo FBI directors in 1975 and the that the susceptible of three years.

and the allegation of the allegation of the allegation of the state of have listing and indicated of him and the letter listing a federal judge to the listing and indicated of him and the letter listing and indicated former FBI officials for 

They be improving the state of the proving the Mr. Miller, who was mattered the proving H April 10 along with the former Actuals properly FBI Director. Patrick Gray 3d, I they are and Mark Felt, the No. 2 man unsended the delay in in the let Mr. Gray, contended the delay between the government's knowlhe make deemse.

for but he in a motion to dismiss the indictund that he told both Clarence Kelley, who hough the retired as FBI director earlier this trend by year, and the former acting director. William Ruckelshaus about the program of surreptitious entries under Mr. Gray."

'In Travel Status'

hin those Mr. Kelley, who has long main-tained that he did not learn until mid-1976 that the break-ins continit of passes and in the early seement. An aide at Management Resources, a police consulting firm in Fairfax, Va. where Mr. Kelley works, said he was "in travel

Mr. Ruckelshaus, now a senior vice president for Weyerhaeuser Co. in Federal City, Wash., said he could not recall any such conversa-tion with Mr. Miller. If Mr. Miller had made such a representation "I would have recalled it," Mr. Ruck-(I) elshaus added asserting that he believed at the time that the break-ins had ended in 1966.

Sicily 'Godfather' Killed PALERMO, Sicily, May 23 (UPI) The rate February — Gangsters shot and killed the february Palermo "godfather," Giuseppe afflich. Sirchia, and his wife yesterday as the crime boss entered a prison for an appointment with his parole sterday.

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Mr. Gray. in a separate pretrial motion vesterday, argued that At-torney General Griffin Bell had generated so much prejudicial publicity in the case that the indictment should be dropped.

"The present case presents a record of deliberate, governmentgenerated pretrial publicity unparalleled in the recent administration of federal criminal justice," Mr. Gray's lawyers said in their motion,

They said Mr. Bell was guilty of "highly prejudicial" publicity when he told an April 10 press confer-ence that he never thought FBI agents below Mr. Gray had conducted the break-ins on their own. That and comments by other Jus-tice Department officials involved in the case deprived Mr. Gray "of his constitutional right to a grand jury unbiased by government-gen-erated publicity." the motion said. Los Angeles Times

#### U.S. Man Guilty In Murders of His 6 Children

ROCKFORD, Ill., May 23 (UPI) - Simon Peter Nelson was found guilty yesterday of beating and stabbing to death his six children while they slept in their home in

January.

The Winnebago County Circuit
Court jury returned its verdict after deliberating for about an hour and a half. A hearing was scheduled today on a government motion ask-ing that Nelson receive the death

Earlier yesterday, two psychiatrists and a psychologist testified that the 46-year-old defendant was sane when he crushed the skulls and slit the throats of the children.

Dr. James Cavanaugh, clinical director of the Psychiatry Department at Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's Medical Center in Chicago. said that Nelson murdered the chilwho was planning to divorce him.



# Robert Kennedy Daughter Tells

the eldest of Robert and Ethel Kennedy's 11 children, has described childbirth as an "incredible" experience. And she added, in an article in Redbook magazine. "I can see why Mummy did it again and again."

Her 6-month-old daughter, Meaghan Ann, is Ethel Kennedy's first grandchild. Mrs. Townsend revealed in the article the text of a letter that her

"Dear Kathleen," it said. "You seem to understand that Jack died and was buried today. As the oldest of the Kennedy grandchildren you have a particular responsibility to John and Joe [the eldest

Mrs. Townsend, 26, is married to David Townsend, a college professor, and is studying law at the University of New Mexico.

#### Congressional Interest Waning

## Korea Bribery Probes Founder in U.S. propriety of accepting trips to accuse their colleagues of ethical South Korea, entertainment, gifts, mishchavior.

honorary degrees and other favors

intended to make congressmen

more receptive to Korean persua-

Thus, what some expected to ex-

plode into a scandal on the order of

Watergate seems to have become

no more than a tawdry affair, a

dreary tale of corrupt agents play-

ing on the greed and vanity of poli-

least two serious consequences.

Even so, the scandal has had at

The first is that the reputation of

ongress has been damaged by the

The reputation of Congress may

have been hurt even more by its ap-

that it can police itself. Many mem-

cally barring them from ordination or any other high church office. The issue of homosexual minis-

ed Presbyterian General Assembly

since the annual meeting convened

last Tuesday. A report on the agen-

ordain homosexuals if they wished.

tion, holding that homosexual acts

church. The vote was by a show

homosexuals condemned their sex

predicted a mass exodus by Pres-

byterians who would refuse to ac-

cept homosexual ministers.

The final resolution bars homo-

sexuals from ministry or elevation

to the rank of deacon or elder un-

less they repent. But it provides for

no action to be taken against any

350 meters under this Arctic shelter is an

18 km.- long canal leading to Northern Europe's

The construction company installed an

Océ copier. Because they couldn't take time out

homosexuals already ordained.

hands. No count was taken.

are sinful.

A minority report urged rejec-

flurry of allegations, some shown to be true, others false and many

By Richard Halloran

WASHINGTON, May 23 (NYT) Congressional investigations into Korean influence-buying have foundered in the last few weeks and, barring unexpected developments, appear headed for oblivion. In separate actions, the House and the Senate have cleared the

way for approval of a total of \$1.6 billion in economic and military aid for South Korea despite Seoul's refusal to cooperate with the investigators, Advocates of continuing the investigations into allegations of bri-

bery and other illicit or unethical behavior had urged that such aid be delayed to force Seoul to make available evidence from a former ambassador, Kim Dong Jo. But South Korea, citing interna-tional agreements, has granted only the most restricted access to Mr. Kim, who is now a special assistant to President Park Chung Hee in Seoul. He is believed to have evi-

dence that congressmen accepted funds in clear violation of the Con-

House Resolution The House is scheduled Monday to begin considering a resolution asking for Mr. Kim's cooperation. but the fate of the resolution is uncertain. Moreover, congressional officials said that the House Select Committee on Ethics, which has been conducting the main inquiry, seems enger to finish as quickly and quietly as possible even though the investigative staff led by Leon Jaworski, the special counsel, wants

to pursue the investigation. After 20 months of investigation by the House and 10 months by the Senate, the inquiry has produced evidence that 30 representatives and former representatives received money from Korean agents, as did six senators and former senators, three of whom have not been iden-

The Justice Department, after three years of investigation, has obtained the convictions of one former congressman and one Korean agent and the indictment of a for-

mer congressman and a Korean. Neither the House nor the Senate ethics committees have determined what disciplinary action should be taken against members found to have acted unethically. The House committee has not decided whether it will call representatives to testify about their behavior; the Senate committee has neither held nor scheduled any meetings.

#### Propriety Not Determined

lings in legitimate businesses, and he was believed to have interests in Also, neither committee has determined whether it was proper for a member to accept money from Tongsun Park, the most prominent of the alleged Korean agents. Nor have they ruled on the

most powerful turbine.

for breakdowns.

Widens Homosexual Ban SAN DIEGO, May 23 (UPI) — The Presbyterian Church, which There was a long argument over the amendment exempting alreadyordained ministers and church offiwas urged to accept homosexuals as ministers, has reacted by specificers from the homosexual ban.

A second consequence of the

scandal has been a deterioration in

South Korea's alliance with the

United States, a relationship that

Seoul considered so vital as to re-

quire the establishment of a covert

lobby after its confidence in the

United States began slipping from

For Seoul, the lobby was largely

successful. From 1971 until recent-

ly, no troops were withdrawn from Korea; U.S. military aid continued;

Washington was nearly silent on

the Korean repression of human

rights; many U.S. businessmen and some scholars and journalists be-came defenders of President Park's

But the discovery of the lobby

and the obvious reluctance of Seoul

have left Korean-U.S. relations in a

autocratic government.

1968 to 1970.

parent failure to prove to critics to cooperate with U.S. investigators

bers of the House ethics committee, shambles. That and the increasing

for instance, have been quick to awareness of Mr. Park's dictator-

condemn Koreans for trying to ma- ship has eroded the U.S. commit-

nipulate U.S. policy but slow to ment to Korea's security.

U.S. Presbyterian Vote

#### 'Sensitivity' Urged

Some delegates argued against it as

ters has dominated the 190th Unit-"it's not our habit to pass rules that go back into history to take effect," said David Tomlinson of da from a church task force urged that local churches be allowed to Baltimore.

But delegates agreed with supporters of the amendment that it would be a safeguard against "re-troactive search" or a "witch hunt" in the church.

After an afternoon and evening of orderly debate yesterday, the 650 The motion also urged church screening committees to "conduct voting delegates defeated the "local their examination of candidates for rule" motion and accepted the miordained office with discretion and nority report, approving an outright ban on the ordination of

The vote ended two years of dehomosexuals throughout the bate begun by a request from the New York City and Palisades presbyteries for "guidance" in handling ublicly proclaimed homosexuals Those who opposed ordaining asking to be ordained. A task force recommended that the church's 152 lives as sinful and said approval local presbyteries be authorized to would defy the authority of the ordain homosexuals if they wished, Bible and wreck the church. They but the convention rejected this approach.

The convention motion, however, urged the presbyteries to maincontacts with homosexual groups and develop counseling programs for them and to work for decriminalization of private homosexnal acts between consenting adults.



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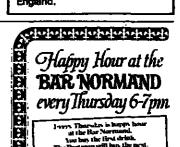
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# dren to get even with his wife, Ann,

NEW YORK. May 23 (NYT) — the head of a Mafia family with 200 retri to Former underworld chieftain Jo- members and associates. he such seph Colombo sr., paralyzed seven years ago by bullets after an assassination attempt, died yesterday in a Newburgh, N.Y. bospital. He would have been 55 next month.

Colombo was said by law-enforcement authorities to be a power 1 and plat in New York City organized crime.

in-American civil rights. N.Y. Airport Fires. NEW YORK, May 23 (NYT) -

politan area's three major airports yesterday, and a pipe bomb explod-ed outside the Justice Department Building in Washington, but the blasts caused no injuries and only

meni 🕊 claimed responsibility on behalf of the Armed Forces of National Liberation for Puerto Rico (FALN).

avoid the authorities pursuing the last years of his life as a selfappointed leader on behalf of Ital-

small fires at the New York metro-tified by the police as Jerome John-

The league had come a long way

in its short life, claiming a member-ship of 45,000 and chapters across the country. It had achieved several important victories in behalf of a "positive image" for Italian-Americans, and it had recently joined forces with an equally controversial group, the militant Jewish Defense

But to law-enforcement authorities, Colombo was far more than a real-estate salesman who lived with his family in a well-kept split-level house on 83d Street in the Bay Ridge section of Brooklyn.

To the Federal Bureau of Investigation and other agencies, Colom-bo was a key figure in the world of

Under Indictment

At the time he was shot, he was under indictments on charges of controlling a \$10-million-a-year gambling syndicate in Brooklyn, Manhattan and Nassau County.

For 10 years he worked intermittently as a longshoreman and for six he was employed as a saleman for a meat company controlled by the brother of a Mafia leader. In recent years, Colombo had been a salesman with the Cantalupo Realty Company in Bensonhurst.

The Colombo family rackets, according to the authorities, include numbers and sports gambling, hijacking, fencing stolen goods and loan-sharking. In keeping with the

#### Smoking in U.S. Hit 603 Billion Cigarettes in '75

WASHINGTON, May 23 (UPI) — Americans smoked 603 billion cigarettes in 1975, an increase of 9 billion over the previous year, the government reported yesterday. But it also said that the tar and ni-

cotine content was decreasing.

The 1975 cigarette production figure represents an average of 11.2 cigarettes a day for every man and woman more than 18 years old in the country, the Federal Trade Commission said in its annual report. That was a minute drop

Total consumption went up because the adult population rose faster than the sales of cigarettes. Although smoking by children is on the increase and a lot of the 603 billion cigarettes manufactured in

from 1974.

adults only. Hence, the figures do not show the number of cigarettes actually smoked by children. 20 businesses in New York. Colombo responded with ridicule to his portrayal by the authori-

leaders. Colombo also concentrated

on involving himself and his under-

"Mafia, what's the Mafia?" he spokesman for civil rights and a asked. "There is not a Mafia. Am I four sons and a daughter. That's my family.

He asserted that the FBI encouraged the spread of the terms "Mafia" and "Cosa Nostra" to conceal its investigative inadequa-

#### 2 TV Executives Die in Air Crash In California

SANTA BARBARA, Calif., May 23 (UPI) — Television producer Bruce Geller and ABC entertainment executive Stephen Gentry were killed Sunday when their twin-engine plane apparently hit a mountain shrouded in fog, the coroner's office said yesterday.

Mr. Geller, 47, was best known as creator of the "Mission: Impossible" series and Mr. Gentry, 37, ABC's senior entertainment proamming executive on the West Coast, was credited with develop-ing such hits as "Charlie's Angels" and "Starsky and Hutch."

Mr. Gentry, of Manhattan Beach, was a programming executive for CBS in the late 1960s and joined ABC in 1972 as vice president in charge of the "Movie of the

Mr. Geller, of Beverly Hills, began his career writing scripts for the "Dick Powell Show," "Zane Grey Theater," "Dr. Kildare" and "The Rebel" series. He also produced "Rawhide" in the mid-1960s.

#### Robert E. McClure

SANTA MONICA. Calif., May 23 (UPI) - Robert E. McClure, 83, the former editor of the Santa Monica Evening Outlook, who was called the "Father of the Santa Monica Freeway," died Sunday after a brief illness. He was California highway com-

missioner for eight years in the 1950s and 1960s, a period of spec-1975 were smoked by persons under 18, the FTC's average consumption statistics are figured for this time that he gained his nickname. The tunnel that joins the Santa Monica Freeway to the Pacific Coast Highway is named after

6. Somebody's

(Another good reason to call home.)

best thing to being there.

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# Les faiences

est organisée du 25 Mai au 24 Juin. La beauté et la rareté de ces faïences reprennent ici leur vraie place.

Visite de l'exposition et des appartements du mardi au samedi de 13 h à 19 h 30. Tél. 544.21.35.



Kathleen Kennedy Townsend and her daughter Meaghan.

Of Childbirth, Note From Father NEW YORK, May 23 (IHT) - Kathleen Kennedy Townsend,

father wrote to her the day that her uncle, John Kennedy, was

Kennedy brother, killed in World War II]. "Be kind to others and work for your country. Love, Daddy."

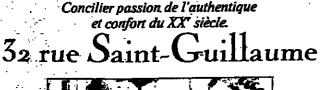
N.Y. Underworld Chief Dies 7 Years After Shooting "new look" among younger Mafia

> But Colombo was a sharp departure from traditional Mafia leaders. who shun the limelight with as much determination as they try to them. Colombo increasingly thrust himself into the public spotlight in

It was while this spotlight was focused on him that Colombo, then 48 years old, was gunned down on Incendiary devices touched off June 20, 1971 by an assailant iden-

Colombo was in Manhattan's Columbus Circle with thousands of his supporters, making last-minute Shortly afterward, a woman tele-phoned the New York office of by the Italian-American Civil United Press International and Rights League, the group he had played a leading role in founding

barely a year before.





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For Letelier Murder Plot

# U.S. Hopes to Indict Chilean Officers

Espinoza and Capt. Armando Fer-

It is common knowledge in Chi-

By Juan de Onis

SANTIAGO, May 23 (NYT) -U.S. investigators expect to obtain within a month federal grand jury indictments of three Chilean Army officers suspected of plotting the assassination of Orlando Letelier, a Chilean exile leader, in Washing-

But sources close to the investigation said that Chilean President Augusto Pinochet was expected to order army trials of any military personnel indicted in the United States. Such a move would prevent extradition until trial action here is

The suspected Chilean officers are Gen. Manuel Contreras Sepulveda, head of the Chilean se-cret service when Mr. Letelier, a



Moscow Move On Visa Hinted

nandez Larios.

MOSCOW, May 23 (UPI) - Irina McClellan, who has been seeking for four years to join her American husband in the United States. said yesterday that authorities have indicated they may rule on her case this week.

Mrs. McClellan said that the deputy chief of the Moscow section of the visa office summoned her today. "He said he would be able to tell me something but when I went he said he couldn't say anything and asked me to come back on Thursday," she said. "I am hoping

for good news,"

She staged a demonstration last month with her 19-year-old daughter outside the U.S. Embassy.

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former Chilean ambassador to the Jean military circles that the three United States, was killed by a may be indicted in the United bomb in September, 1976, and two States. other army officers who worked for Since Chile turned over Michael the secret service. Lt. Col. Pedro

Townley, a U.S. electronic technician living here, to agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, last month, Chilean military investigators have been gathering evidence here on secret service involvement in the killing of Mr. Letelier, including the issuance of false official Chilean passports to Mr. Townley and Capt, Fernandez Larios to travel to the United

"They know what the real story is and they know that we know. said a source familiar with the investigation, which has moved apidly since Mr. Townley was expelled from Chile, taken to Washington in FBI custody and began talking freely. The United States has said that Mr. Townley, who has been identified as a member of the Chilean intelligence service, helped plan the murder of Mr. Letelier and



LIBERATED WOMEN - What is believed to be the first all-women honor guard outside of Idi Amin's suicide battalions - stands ceremoniously for rites at the Punchbowl National Cemetery of the Pacific, Hawaii. The women are stationed at Schofield Barracks. But Operating Costs Up

# **Public School Enrollment** Shows a Decline in U.S.

WASHINGTON, May 23 (UPI) - Public school enrollment declined in 36 states between 1971 and 1976, but the cost of school operations rose sharply in all 50 states during the same five years, the government reported today.

Enrollment dropped 2.3 percent nationally while costs rose 56 percent during the period, it said.

The costs of running elementary and secondary schools rose from 16.4 percent in Hawaii to 95.2 percent in Alabama, the National Institute of Education said in a report prepared for educators and made available to UPI.

The report, "Declining Enrollment: The Challenge of the Com-

ing Decade," warned school districts to plan carefully ways to cope with declining enrollment or face problems in the future.

The report, however, said that political and educational officials should not panic over the figures. It

various fields - history, modern

politics and culture. Participants included novelist Philippe Sollers, critic and novelist Susan Sontag.

journalist Alain Clement, political

scientist Serge Hertig, historians Maurice Agulhon and Pierre Nora

Conflicting Styles

understanding, Mr. Wylie described his illustrated book, Beau

Geste," which explores the way in

which French people lavishly and eloquently use gestures for commu-nicating. When he sent a copy of "Beau Geste" to a French govern-

ment office, he got back a polite

acknowledgement, thanking him for his contribution in the field of

deaf-mutes.

and Prof. Laurence Wylie.

said careful planning is needed in balance further cost increases

against enrollment declines. "The lowered enrollment is expected to continue well into the 1980s," said the institute, part of the Department of Health, Educa-

tion and Welfare. Declines in some areas were due to population shifts, the report said. But the overall decrease is due to the fact that Americans are growing older and not having as

During the five-year petiod, chool attendance increased in 14 states: Alaska, Arizona, Colorado Florida, Idaho, Massahusetts Montana, Nevada, New Hamp-shire, New Mevico, North Caroli-na, Texas, Utah and Virginia.

Biggest Increase Massachusetts had the higgest

enrollment increase at 14.3 percent Arizona was second at 13.5. New Hampshire third at 11.0 and Flori-da fourth with a 9.6 percent enrollment increase.

The biggest enrollment drops were in Kansas with 11.1 percent, North Dakota with 10.4 percent and lowa with 10.1 percent.

But the costs increased in all 50 states. In 43 states, it cost at least 49 percent more to operate primary and secondary schools in 1976 than it did in 1971. The increase was more than 80 percent in Alabama Arizona, Massachusetts, Montana Nebraska and Oklahoma,

#### Rights of Nazis Upheld in U.S.

In examining the two country's myths about one another, the basic, CHICAGO, May 23 (UPI) - A federal appeals court has upheld a most misleading French-U.S. myth lower court that ruled unconstituof all, Mr. Salinger suggested, was that France and the United States. tional three Skokie, Ill., ordinances to keep neo-Nazis from demonwith their different traditions and strating in the heavily Jewish subconflicting life styles, were made to understand one another.

Agreeing that U.S. and French
culture were made for mutual mis-

The 7th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals confirmed vesterday the U.S. District Court ruling that the ordinances violate rights to free speech and due process of law guaranteed by the Constitution.

The result we have reached is dictated by the fundamental propo-

sition that if these civil rights are to remain vital for all, they must proteet not only those society deems acceptable, but also those whose ideas it quite justifiably rejects and despises," the panel said.

#### French, U.S. TV Reinforce Cliches About Each Other's Country widely in discussions about the function of French-U.S. myths in

Conferees Conclude at Paris Symposium on Mutual Myths and Misunderstandings

By Joseph Fitchett

PARIS, May 23 (IHT) - French and U.S. television have done little to explain the United States to French viewers or interpret France to American audiences. In fact, because of its limitations, television serves to reinforce cultural cliches on both sides of the Atlantic rather than educate public opinion in each country.

This consensus was reached by a group of French and U.S. journalists and academics who analyzed the two countries' television news coverage of each other over the last

The discussion was part of a three-day conference on French-U.S. myths and mutual misunderstanding, which was organized here by New York University's new In-

stitute of French Studies.
Watching a compilation of U.S.
network coverage, a French participant said that France tended to be depicted as a nation noteworthy for stylish, delectable food and women. as a semi-industrialized country suffering from small shopkeepers, backward agriculture, self-parodying bureaucracy and an inflated idea of its own importance. In gen-eral, coverage of France was marked by a "tongue-in-cheek tone verging on condescension." he said.

Overlooked Dimensions

Many dimensions of France were overlooked on network evening news shows - for instance, its industrial strength (second in Europe after West Germany, its scientific accomplishments, its cultural life. Gaulle was treated in U.S. obituaries at best as a national savior and at worst an international saboteur.

States, which was generally porand at home, with problems of racsm and violent crime.

Explanations of the U.S. system of government oscillated between bafflement at presidential weakness to the values of his country, he and admiration for U.S. democramust prepare for punishment." Mr. cy's capacity for self-renewal, but Sadat said. "There will be no more both aspects remained equally mysterious in French reporting, which explained them inadequately. The failure of interpretation was epito- that were put down at the cost of at mized by the Watergate scandal,

which was an opportunity to ex-plain the U.S. system. Instead, Watergate remained "more misun-U.S. reports on France were few other European country." Salinger of l'Express said.

Deceptive Symmetry

A deceptive symmetry between the two presidential systems contributed to the confusion, participants said. The French had little comprehension of the U.S. federal system while U.S. audiences were unable to appreciate the importance of centralism in French behavior.

This misunderstanding was highlighted in the controversy over over the delay might have been defused if French reporting had made it clear that the Carter adorder a local airport to open its runways. On the other hand, U.S. television reporting failed to con-vey French feelings of facing a na-

#### Sadat Declares Tolerance Over in Egypt Politics

CAIRO, May 23 (AP) - President Anwar Sadat declared today that his political enemies had been leading Egypt toward bloody class warfare and that there will be no more compromise or tolerance.

Mr. Sadat's remarks were made Similarly ignored was French for-eign policy after the anti-U.S. poli-nounced that Egyptian voters had of Gaullism. Gen. Charles de overwhelmingly supported his re-ferendum proposals for cracking down on leftist and rightist critics. Under measures approved in the An equally stereotyped image referendum, such people would be emerged from a decade of French television reporting on the United the decade of French barred from politics or high gov-television reporting on the United the decade of French barred from politics or high gov-

Mr. Sadat said that he had altrayed as a country preoccupied lowed the opposition a free hand with military self-assertion abroad since he legalized political groups of the left and right in 1976, out that it was going to lead Egypt to a bloodbath and class warfare. "If any person does not adhere

compromise or tolerance." Mr. Sadat has accused leftists of fomenting food-price riots last year

least 79 lives.

derstood in France than in any and far between. In contrast U.S. Pierre news appeared almost daily on French television screens in the turbulent late 1960s and still came up several times a week in the calmer

#### Selected Themes

Statistics for an analysis of rench media have been collected by a symposium participant. James igin, 25. a U.S. researcher in France, In an unpublished study of French media stereotypes of the United States, Mr. Kigin found that French television, in present-Concorde's landing rights in New ing U.S. society, dwelled on select-York. Bewildered anger in Paris ed themes: Violence, racism, crime. Indians, unemployment, youth protest and drugs.

In foreign policy, the United ministration lacked the authority to States was presented primarily in terms of imperialism, world power, Vietnam and French-U.S. relations. To explain the U.S. political sys-

tem. French coverage focused on elections, often emphasizing the carnival atmosphere of campaigns while ignoring the political issues.

The only U.S. domain generally

approached with admiration, Mr. Kigin found, involved economic and technological developments. The United States was presented implicitly as a country where science and technology were applied effectively, efficiency was the rule and the U.S. system could be studied as a model for France. Economic reporting, however, was singled out by Flora Lewis. Paris correspondent of The New York Times, as the weakest sample, professionally speaking, in the French televi-

Library Footage

French television correspondents blamed the distortions partly on their stations' tendency to cover U.S. developments by using library footage with commentaries written in Paris rather than relying on their reporters on the spot in the United

As a consequence, a U.S. govern-ment analysis, cited by Mr. Kigin, found that French media failed, on a series of major U.S. events, to provide enough information to allow Frenchmen to make a sound decision on the issues.

On the subject of U.S. coverage of France, U.S. reporters like Jim Giggins - former ABC correspondent and now a freelance film

producer in Paris — emphasized that the competition to get a foreign story on a U.S. network is intense because foreign news is a mi-nority interest and gets little air time. In concurrence, Newsweek's James Goldsborrough and Washing-ton Post correspondent Ronald Koven added that the print media often failed to counterbalance the television tendency to oversimplify the news and turn it into entertain-

In tracing the sources of cliches about the United States, Mr. Kigin found that an important influence was the U.S. entertainment induswhich supplied a major share feature films and television series shown on French networks. Their predominance is because of their low cost: Amortized on the U.S. market, they sell in France for less than one-tenth the price of comparable French productions. They are also popular with French audiences accustomed to U.S. entertainment. However, after a strike by French actors, the government-owned networks in Paris were ordered last year to start phasing out "made-in-U.S.A." programs in favor of subsidized French work.

Summing up. Prof. Nicholas Wahl, the new director of the institute that sponsored the conference. said that television coverage showed a tendency to reinforce the two country's preconceptions about

This theme was explored more

#### Fraser Planning To Tour World

CANBERRA, May 23 (AP) Prime Minister Malcolm Fraser is scheduled to leave June 1 on an 18day round-the-world trip aimed at lowering international trade barri-

Mr. Fraser announced today that he will address the United Nations special session on disarmament in New York about June 5. During his U.S. visit, June 2-6, he also will confer with leading bankers, investors and other businessmen in New York. He is not expected to see President Carter.

Mr. Fraser also will meet British Prime Minister James Callaghan, French Prime Minister Raymond Barre and West German Chancelfor Helmut Schmidt

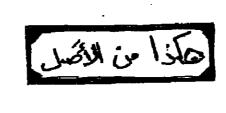


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FIRST BLOOD — A baby peregrine falcon gets his meal served with a pair of tweezers as a sibling cries for his share. Both birds were hatched in Fort Collins, Colo., under a federally supported plan to save the species from extinction. Lunch today was a bit of fresh, raw quail meat.

#### By Kremlin's Top U.S. Expert, Georgi Arbatov

# Soviet Union's Views on Detente Held Still Evolving

By Dan Fisher

MOSCOW, May 23 - If it is difficult to find consensus in the United States on what Soviet intentions are, the reverse is also true.

American intentions concerning the Soviet Union." Georgi Arbatov, director of the U.S.S.R. Institute of the U.S.A. and Canada. said the

other day. Mr. Arbatov, who is believed to be a top adviser to President Leonid Brezhnev, is considered to be among the most sophisticated of Soviet authorities in his understanding of the United States.

We saw a definite trend at the end of the 1960s and the beginning of the 1970s," Mr. Arbatov said. "It was becoming more clear that the premise on which the cold war was vased had proved not only unproductive but detrimental to the United States.

#### Unthinkable Areas

"However frustrated we are about the present situation, it is certainly better than it was 10 or 15 years ago. We have begun to discuss defense programs — the most sensitive areas — which was per-haps unthinkable a few years ago."

Ultimately, the Soviet Union "It is a matter of understanding foresees the demise of the free enone's own interests." terprise system. Mr. Arbatov said. But, he added, "we leave it absolutely to the Americans" to change it. In any event, he said, the Soviet view should not interfere with the improvement of Soviet-American

"As you have your right to believe in God or manifest destiny, we have the right to believe that the trends and laws of social and economic development in the world cannot work for very long in the framework of the free enterprise. capitalist system," he said. Even the brightest future will

#### Limits Are Seen

never bring the day when every American will like what is going on

in the Soviet Union, and vice

But while that concedes that there are limits on detente, to speak now about such limits would be premature, he said, adding that the two nations have not even begun to explore the possibilities for improved relations.

The problem is not for the Soviet Union to begin to love the United States, or vice versa," he said.

one's own interests."

He said it is in the interests of both countries to reduce the danger of nuclear war and to divert resources as much as possible from the arms race to solutions of "prob-

lems we both have." Meanwhile, he went on, there are global problems on the horizon that will "dwarf some of the problems we are concerned about now."

#### Specific Problems

Mr. Arbatov mentioned specifi-cally worldwide shortages of ener-gy, raw materials and fresh water, ecological problems and the specter of the 900 million unemployed in the world by the end of the century. Without detente," he said. "we will not be able to handle these problems at all."

Mr. Arbatov held out the prospect of Soviet-American cooperation rather than confrontation, in the Third World. Even though "we may have absolutely different ideas about what they should do." the United States and the Soviet Union still have a "mutuality of interest" in the emerging nations, he said, adding that a stop to the "arms race of the poor man" would "reduce the burden of armaments th at

we both have to carry."

"Look at India," Mr. Arbatov went on. "We rendered assistance in India and you did as well. If rela-tions were different, there mght be an even more effective way of ren-

dering assistance."
Through its official press, the Soviet Union paints the picture of a United States divided neatly inito competing camps of hawks and

#### Valuable Resources

In this view, the hawks, composed of the so-called military-industrial complex and Zionists, will do everything in their power to undercut the process of detente and return to a cold war arms race that will line their pockets. This view holds that the doves support detente, understanding that they can never gain a military advantage over the Soviet Union and that to try only wastes valuable resources that could be put to work on other problems.

As the winds of Soviet-American relations blow alternately hot and cold, the official explanation here is based on the relative positions of those two groups.

The more sophisticated here know that this is an oversimplified healthy economy does not produce view tailored for public consumpthe conditions that help the cre-tion. They recognize that there are more than just hawks and doves in the psychological disorders of the United States, and that Soviet thsorders of those who live in de- actions influence American attihere believe that the United States is committed in the long run to undermining the Commu tem. As one Western analyst put it. "underneath the propaganda is

From the Soviet viewpoint, there is ample evidence of an American threat. Officials frequently cite American arms sales to countries such as Iran, which borders the Soviet Union to the south.

some real concern.

#### Thorn in Side

"How would you like it if we sold several billion dollars worth of arms to Mexico?" a Soviet official asked a Western diplomat recently. Radio Free Europe and Radio

mine the Communist system.

During a recent visit by a group of U.S. congressmen. Soviet offi-cials cited the activities of emigre

groups in the United States calling for an independent Ukraine as evidence of official sanction for efforts to break up the Soviet Union. There is a continuing perception in the United States of the Soviet Union as "an unlawfully born bas-

tard of history that should be stran-gled in the cradle." Mr. Arbatov Still, the view of U.S. intentions today differs significantly from the one that prevailed a generation ago. The official press then was full of the threatening specter of "capitalist encirclement" — a theme

· Los Angeles Times



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#### **Delegates Note Large Youth Unemployment Rate**

# Jobs for Dropouts: Paris Talks Stress the Problems

By C.G. Cupic

PARIS, May 23 (IHT) - The high rate of unemployment in industrialized countries makes finding a job a difficult task for high-school graduates and dropouts. And finding work is almost an impossible task for those who have criminal or drug records or who have undergone psychiatric treat-

Last week, the bimonthly French magazine "Autrement" organized a conference in Paris during which about 20 persons from the United States, Britain and France talked of their experiences in dealing with the employment of youths who have problems with adjusting to

"Every one of these people who finds a steady job. no matter what the initial cost, saves society hundreds of thousands in the long run, and ultimately makes our work disappear," said Sandy Warren of Oakland, Calif., director of the Peralta Service Corp. She works with a "Supported Work Program" that involves training and employing former convicts and drug addicts. involves training and employing former convicts and drug addicts.

The U.S. delegation, with its three members, impressed the con-

of the programs represented. Mrs.
Marion Pines from Baltimore was representing the Mayor's Office of baby boom, which peaked in 1955. Metropolitan Services, which deals with a government program for finding jobs and providing training

for teen-agers in six counties in the Baltimore area. Rosalie Tryon from Fond du Lac. Wis., one of the chief fundraisers and organizers of ADVO-CAP, a nonprofit community action agency, works with youths who are considered totally unemploy-

The French and English programs are much smaller, and their main difficulties are in raising funds for the creation of workshops for vocational training. "The only thing we have no lack of is youngsters who need help," explained Dave Clark of North Kensington Jobs. in London.

"Here, private organizations are practically nonexistent and the government usually only pays for the sur-Marne in France.

One of the origins of the vast Manescu tomorrow.

ference by the diversity and the size number of young people in the 20 maladapted, while in France the

In the United States, the government and private nonprofit organizations, through the Supported Work Program started in 1975, are training and providing jobs for

In Britain it is mostly private bodies that try to help the socially

#### Bergland Arrives On Romanian Visit

BUCHAREST. May 23 (AP) — U.S. Secretary of Agriculture Bob Bergland arrived here today on a two-day visit during which he will discuss with Romanian officials ways of expanding bilateral trade and cooperation in agriculture between the two countries.

Mr. Bergland, who arrived from Budapest on a tour of Eastern and Western Europe, was the guest of his Romanian counterpart, Angelo Miculescu. He will also have talks with Alexandru Margaritescu, deupty foreign trade minister, and will be received by Premier Manea

government, with the help of teams of educators in centers for delinquent youths, is trying to solve the problem

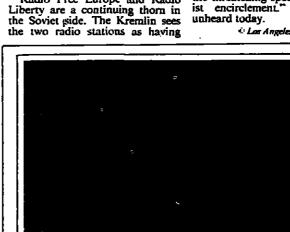
"It is almost impossible to find an employer for these people once they are finished with us; no employer wants to hire someone with history of trouble while they can make their choice on the job market from people who have never had any problems," says Raymond Legay from the Centre Jacob in

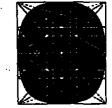
Mr. Legay is trying to organize a temporary work agency for youngsters with criminal records or psychiatric problems.

Almost all of the programs have some kind of self-supporting work. They are usually handicrafts and repair businesses, while the Peralta groud, in addition to these, is running a gas station.

They all hope for an improve-

ment in the world economic picture. "It would automatically make our task easier," Mr. Clark said. "A ation of crime, drug addiction and pressed areas.





#### Unmistakable

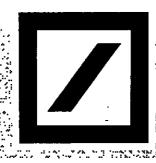
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# Moscow's Shaba Protest

Page 6 Wednesday, May 24, 1978 \*

Soviet statement on events in Shaba. For a nation that has stuffed Cuban troops (which it trained and armed) into all parts of Africa. to charge Belgium, France and the United States with an effort, prepared in advance, to promote imperialism is surely overly selfrighteous. Moreover, the rows now going on between Belgium and France over the incursion, as well as those within the Carter administration over its posture in the case. show far more improvisation by the West than planning.

But there are many ironies in Africa, painful ones because they stem from or look toward wars and strife. The most fundamental irony is the fact that the two superpowers confronting one another on this uneasy continent - the United States and the Soviet Union — are the two major nations which had least to do with the original European colonization of Africa. Each had its own continent - North America and Asia - to expand in. Although the United States drew, initially, slave labor from Africa, it sent ships later to check the slave trade and helped Liberia to emerge as an independent state, governed by former slaves. Imperial Russia had almost nothing to do with Africa, except insofar as its wars with the Ottoman Empire affected Moslem holdings and influence

Now both the United States and the Soviet Union assert their will and their power (in

There is irony, as well as sanctimony, in the varying degrees) for the liberation of Africa - although Moscow claims that the United States wants economic control and Washington insists that the Soviet Union wants ideological and strategic control in the freed countries. There may be some truth in both these assertions, but one has only to look at the difference between West Germany, where American economic strength so strongly affected the emergence of that state, and East Germany, where the Soviet idea prevailed by force, to glimpse what the two competing systems imply outside their borders.

Mr. Andrew Young, U.S. ambassador to the United Nations. who is far more perceptible in Africa than in his ostensible bailiwick. Turtle Bay, tends to pooh-pooh the Soviet-Cuban threat in Africa. But since he considers the "thousand miles of sand" of Ogaden rather than the sea lanes that are so intimately involved in the struggle for the Horn of Africa, his assumptions cannot be taken for granted.

Just what can be done to counter the Russians and the Cubans is a difficult matter to decide, as the arguments in Washington, no less than the frictions between Brussels and Paris, make plain. But the ironies of Africa, and of the nations that are concerned in or for that continent, are not simply plays on words. They are part of an accelerating historical process that brings many dangers as well as many promises.

# **Speaking of Disarmament**

This is how the UN conference on disarmament, which opened yesterday in New York. came to be: The "nonaligned" nations, unified on little else, started demanding a world conference on disarmament 20-odd years ago. The United States and China, separately fearing Soviet exploitation of the issue, resisted and no conference was held. By the mid-1970s, however, Soviet arms programs and arms transfers had grown to a scale denying Moscow political advantage from a disarmament conference, and Washington and Peking eased their objections. The nonaligned movement had meanwhile switched its focus to reorganizing the world economy, and many of its members were themselves scrambling for arms. The point is that although by now no one was really red-hot for it, the thing went forward, and the UN Special Session on Disarmament is the result.

On at least two levels, the session has useful work to do. First it can try to describe the problem accurately, avoiding the hyperbole and hypocrisy that have tainted the ideal of disarmament during the years. Who does not remember, for instance, the Soviet Union's repeated appeals at the United Nations for "general and complete disarmament" — a cynical travesty on the hopes of people everywhere for peace. True, fantastic sums — \$400 are spent on defense; and it is tempting to nations' reach. contemplate what would be done if those re-

sources were diverted to civilian needs. Yet though the "arms race" does waste resources and retard economic and social growth and nourish aggressive ambitions, it also provides security and self-confidence and allows aggrieved parties to right wrongs and in some respects helps maintain peace. It does no harm to talk straight about these things.

On a second level, the delegates can talk shop. There may be no "new proposals" in disarmament, or in arms control, the term we prefer. But there are degrees of progress. Some states may offer statements of unilateral self-denial. That's fine. But the more common and reliable procedure is for pairs or groups of rival states to work out explicit or parallel restraints. Here is where the United States comes in. Vice President Mondale is evidently to give a status report on American arms-control negotiations with the Soviet Union. Some Americans and some foreigners feel it is had for the disarmament cause, and for the American image, that President Carter himself won't be in New York. But the cause and the American image - and the Carter image — do not need speechifying. They need real progress in the negotiations under way. The special session should be judged by what impetus — if any — it gives to achieving those restraints on arms develbillion in a year worldwide by one count - opment and acquisition that are within

THE WASHINGTON POST.

#### International Opinion

#### Crisis in Peru

Last year Gen. Morales [president of Peru] ... was obliged to treat with the International Monetary Fund. The terms which the Fund sought to impose on Peru have proved to be onerous in the extreme and have been the subject of much controversy. Yet with his coffers empty. Gen. Morales has had no choice but to accept them. He has now had to increase the domestic oil price sharply, put up the price of some staple foods by 50 percent and devalue the sol yet again. It is hardly surprising that the measures have been greeted by a wave of protest and rioting which has left a toll of death in the streets of many Peruvian cities . . . The present Peruvian crisis and similar difficulties facing the Jamaican authorities raise yet again the question of the appropriateness of the demands that the Fund makes on developing countries as the price for its assistance.

- From the Financial Times (London).

#### Food, Not Fighting

The tragedy of Africa is that the wealth which lies beneath its soil is not being used to relieve the appalling poverty which exists above it. Instead, a continent which needs peace and development is being ravaged by violence and destruction. The bloody slaughter at Kolwezi follows others in Angola, Mozambique and Soweto in South Africa. Its lasting effects will be to worsen the lot of the black man in Zaire. No one, white or black. will return to Kolwezi in a hurry. The danger for the West - the old colonialists, still identified with white regimes in South Africa and Rhodesia - is that it will be forced into defending rulers who are indefensible . . .

There is no long-term benefit in sustaining Zaire's corrupt President Mobuto. The Soviet Union — the new colonialists, aided by its Cuban mercenaries — cynically supports any group seeking to overthrow an established. noncommunist government in Africa . . . except, perhaps. Idi Amin's in Uganda. Its mischief-making makes Africa more dangerous than the Middle East. What the people there need is food, not fighting. Aid, not arms. But the Russians rarely supply that.

- From the Daily Mirror (London).

#### The West and Africa

For the United States. Africa long meant a colonial system whose nations needed aid to escape from the voke of their masters. Kissinger softened this moral approach by assuring South Africa of a breathing space to solve its apartheid problems, in return for putting pressure on Rhodesia. The morality crusade of the Carter administration reneged on this promise and forced South Africa into a mood of opposition whose adverse effects harm America and Europe more than anyone else. Over three-quarters of Europe's oil comes via the seaways along Africa's coasts, and if the Soviets were to establish bases along the route they could seize a stranglehold on Europe's lifeline and thus obtain an ominous pressure capability. It is questionable whether Western policies are matching up to this situation and its potentialities, and also how long the West can continue to adopt the stance of a paper tiger in the face of massive intervention in Africa by Moscow and Cuba.

- From the Neue Zuercher Zeitung (Zurich).

#### In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago May 24, 1903

Fifty Years Ago May 24, 1928

WASHINGTON - President Coolidge today PARIS - "Unnecessary extravagance" charactersigned the Jones-White Shipping Bill, a measure izes the present naval policy of Great Britain, according to Brassey's Naval Manual, Lord which, it is generally agreed, will put new life into the U.S. Merchant Marine, Mr. Coolidge Brassey, in his introduction, suggests that the main source of economy should be the reduction indicated that he was not entirely satisfied with the measure but it was sufficiently close to what of the permanent personnel and the creation of he had in mind to warrant his signature. The an adequate reserve. But, while in personnel and navy works the British expenditure exceeds that measure provides for federal aid to private operof the other great powers, in shipbuilding Great ators and for a continued governmental control Britain barely keeps pace with her rivals. of part of the country's merchant marine.



Demanding a Retraction of Our Findings on Hamburgers!

## The 'Bullies' in the Soviet Union

By George F. Will

WASHINGTON — In a story, Tolstoy described Nicholas I supulating punishment for a student who had attacked a professor:

"He took the report and in his large handwriting wrote on its mar-gin with three orthographical mis-takes: Discrees deth. but. thank God, we have no cpitle punishment, and it is not for me to introduce it. Make him run the gauntlet of a thousand men twelve times. —

Nicholas knew that twelve thousand strokes with the regulation rods were not only certain death with torture, but were a superfluous cruelty . . . But it pleased him to be ruthlessly cruel and it also pleased him to think that we have abolished capital punishment in Russia."

#### 'Useless Cruelties'

It must please Leonid Brezhnev that torturing Yuri Orlov is consistent with Soviet "law" and not inhibited by the Helsinki accords. "Terror," wrote Engels to Marx, "consists mostly of useless cruelties perpetrated by frightened people in order to reassure themselves." The maximum sentence imposed on Orlov expressed fear of those within the Soviet Union who advocate freedom, and contempt for the forces of freedom outside the Soviet Union.

At Helsinki, the West ratified Soviet domination of Eastern Europe. in exchange for Soviet ink on papers affirming human rights. Orlow organized a committee to monitor Soviet compliance. To suggest that the Soviet Union should fulfill international undertakings is to commit the crime of "anti-Soviet agita-tion and propaganda." Dissidents and Western journalists excluded from the courtroom were showered with expressions of the regime's anti-Semitism: "You have a kike's snout!" "Jews, we'll shoot you!"

The arrest of Andrei Sakharov outside the courtroom dramatized the impotence of the West's "human rights" campaign. Al-though President Carter's campaign has become primarily a matter of hectoring weak allies, its glistening moment occurred early on. when Sakharov and Carter exchanged letters. Carter has subsequently made clear that the Soviets need fear no "linkage." Neither adventurism abroad nor repression at home diminishes U.S. readiness to negotiate arms agreements or to subsidize the Soviet war economy by subsidizing trade.

#### Contempt for U.S.

The Soviets feel no need to disguise the contempt they feel for the United States. The sentencing of Orlov expresses contempt for "human rights" rhetoric, and is an analogue of Brezhnev's contemptuous "response" to Carter's decision against producing the neutron weapons needed to counter the Soforces in Europe. Brezhnev's decla-ration that the Soviet Union. too. will forgo such weapons has prompted this comparison:

A man plagued by rats considers purchasing a cat. The rats respond that, if he will not purchase a cat. they will not purchase a cat.

For a while there seemed to be as many theories of detente as there were advocates of detente, and as many advocates as there were reasons for wishing that detente would be a blessing. But all theories of detente, whether rooted in the desire to think well of the Soviet Union or the desire to think ill of the

viet advantage in conventional result in improved Soviet behavior. There are still from 1 million to 14 million people in concentration camps," writes Ramond Aron, "and from 5,000 to 10,000 dissidents confined to insane asylums. Compared with the other phases the phase of the Great Purge and that of the last years of Stalin the current period is one of detente This does not mean that the Bolsheviks have made peace with

#### society and human nature." Detente's 'Cushion'

Domestically. Brezhnev's Russia somewhat less ghastly than Stalin's Russia. Internationally, it is. United States for "provoking" the Cold War, held that detente would years," writes Alain Besancon, "we

have been resting our heads on the soft cushion of detente, and no urgent issues involving us have forced us to refine our concepts." That tes-tifies not to the absence of urgent amount of forcing required to get the West to re-examine comforting concepts.

Since Nov. 8, 1917, every assumption adopted, every premise clung to, by people eager to rationalize a policy of accommodation toward the Soviet Union has been shredded by events. Today, the Soviet regime is so grotesquely ignorant and arrogant, so boorish and bullying, that its cruelty and recklessness may awaken Americans

# Women's Wasting Lives

By Mina Curtiss

"Sometimes at dinner one might ask one's luckiest neighbor whether she could explain why the American woman was a failure. Without an instant's hesitation she was sure to answer Because the American man is a failure! . . . The cleverer the woman the less she denied the failure. She was hitter at heart about it. She had failed to hold the family together, and her children ran away like chickens with their first feathers. . . She had failed to create a new society that satisfied her . . . . She might have her own way, without restraint or limit, but she knew not what to do with herself when free."

-Henry Adams. "The Education of Henry Adams"

"The imperative requirement of dressing in the latest accredited manner, in a fashion that constantly changes from season to season, is sufficiently familiar to everyone, but the theory of this flux and change has not been tion and stability, approximating a permanently tenable artistic ideal. But such is not the case. It would be . hazardous to assert that the styles of today are intrinsically more becoming than those of ten or twenty or lifty or one hundred years ago. On the other hand the assertion freely goes uncontradicted that styles in vogue two thousand years ago are more hecoming than the most elaborate and painstaking constructions of today."

— Thorstein Vehlen,

"The Theory of the Leisure Class"

NEW YORK — In 1918 I read the two books from N which I have quoted above. More than any others, they formed my attitude toward the position of women. Not that I ever gave the subject much thought. The accident of female birth has never in a long life inhibited my freedom. I have followed my instincts and tried to use common sense in my behavior. In 1918, immediately after graduating from col-lege, I took and passed a Civil Service examination for the position of research clerk in MI5.

#### Suffragists

During my stay in Washington I lived at the head-quarters of the National Women's Suffrage Association, headed by Dr. Anna Howard Shaw and Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt, heirs of Susan B. Anthony and Lucretia Mott. My unwillingness to join in the "Votes for Women" campaign distressed them as much as my reasons for nonparticipation. All civilized people be-lieve in the fairness of women's voting. I said, and obviously they would soon achieve their aim just as had their sisters in England. Nevertheless, I felt sure than once women achieved the vote, they would automatically emulate men rather than create a power pattern suited to their own natures, capacities and biological structure. I can't see that I was an unduly pes-

Now, after women have voted for more than half a century. American education is at its lowest ebb. Children leave school unable to read or write. Adolescents ignorant of all history regard themselves as capable of planning their own curricula. Educators express themselves in a jargon incomprehensible to the layman. perhaps even to each other. School teachers are paid less than plumbers. Yet women spend annually around \$7 billion on cosmetics. This is a situation I do not understand.

#### The Problems

My only women friends (I admit preferring the society of men) have all combined professional careers with marriage, often with raising children. They knew as I did that the problems we faced as women were different from men's problems but equally solvable by willpower, tact and intelligence. Therefore, the prevalence today of women's "search for identity." need to raise their dormant "consciousness," seems to me very sad. Women who spend \$7 billion a year to look like television advertisements: whose choice in dress is controlled by seasonal obsolescence profitable only to manufacturers and their name-designers; who flaunt the initials of fashionable wholesalers rather than wearing their own personal initials, must be basically insecure and fearful. When I read an advertisement announcing that Di-

ane Von Furstenberg (obviously a woman who understands the basic values of our sex far better than the women's lib leaders) — has changed the look of the American woman, now . . . she's doing the same for

the American home." my hackles rise.
"More brain, O Lord, more brain! or we shall mar
Utterly the fair garden we might win."

Mina Curtiss, who taught English at Smith College for many years, is author, most recently, of "Other People's Letters." She wrote this article for The New York Times."

air raid was carried out against

Durango, also in Vizcaya province,

with a subsequent strating opera-tion, during which more innocent victims — including leftists and rightists, nuns, loyalist republicans and pro-Franco Carlists alike —

were killed than during the Guerni-ca raid the following month, as Hugh Thomas has pointed out in

his account of the war. One hopes

Mr. Meisler is better informed and

more fully documented in his other

J. FRANCIS.

# Loyalty to Principle Or Friend? By Stephen S. Rosenfeld WASHINGTON — Kenneth Kaunda, president of Zam-bia and a man who as much as any-

Kaunda:

one controls how events in Rhode. sia will come out, was in Washing-ton last week insisting that the United States (and Britain) remove tan Smith from power. Otherwise, he said, he would invite the Cubans

But that formulation is dubious.

Smith, Kaunda's nemesis, is being removed — by the "internal settlement" the white leader has made vith black nationalists inside Rhodesia. It provides for his replacement by a majority black government elected by universal adult franchise by the end of this year.

#### Loyalties

Only one thing could keep Smith in power, and that would be if the guerrillas of the Popular Front were to prevent the internal group from organizing the elections intended to name Smith's successor. Kaunda supports the Popular Front, in particular the faction led by Joshua Nkomo.

If Smith does not go, it will be because Kaunda was more eager to see his friend Nkomo take power than to have Smith replaced by a black political rival of Nkomo's.

Personal loyalty is admirable. But it is very different from political principle. The fact is that the

recent onset of a process transforming Rhodesia to majority-ruled Zimbabwe in a few months has undercut Kaunda's longtime legitimate claim to be lighting for a principle. The principle has been won.
Kaunda is now lighting for the political advancement of a friend.

Kaunda maintains that the internal black leaders are misguided men, or worse, who have made shameful concessions to the white minority in order to buy themselves the chance to beat out the external politicians in the succession to

Come on. Is it surprising that in Salisbury — only in Salisbury? — ambitious pols may cut corners to achieve power? Can it really be demonstrated that the internal nationalists are less personally worthy than the external ones? Did they all not suffer the same prisons, the same privations, the same battles, the same exile?

#### Who's to Judge?

And why is it for Kenneth Kauna - or for that matter, for Jimmy Carter — to say that the internal settlement is a sham? The legitimacy of the internal settlement should gudged by Rhodesians, Elections are the way to do it. Rhodesians who disapprove of the internal set-tlement can boycott it or vote against it or, if they are in Nkomo's position, go back home and broaden it or compete politically with it. Kaunda supports guerrillas deter-mined to block elections. This gentle. fair-minded man is help thwart the will of the people of ?

Kaunda has made Zambia a model of multiracialism in Africa Yet by encouraging the guerrilla-Cuban combination he conspires to deny the black majority in Zim-babwe the right exercised by Zambia's black majority to set the terms of its own relationship with the white minority. He knows well the value of post-independence access to white skills and to the international associations that a congenial multiracialism generates. He supports a policy that may cost Zimbabwe that access.

Kaunda warns, as though it were neone else's responsibility or an unavoidable calamity forced upon him, that he may now have to invite the Cubans into Zambia to press the war in Rhodesia. But it is his

own choice.

In 1975, he took note of the Soviet and Cuban role in Angola, observing that "a tiger and his cubare threatening Africa." Warning against communist involvement in against communist involvement in Rhodesia; he said then: "We are engaged in an African struggle: It must be fought only by Africans themselves without any foreign involvement, although we naturally welcome economic and military support from anybody who shares our aspirations."

Yet now, if he is not bluffing - and I think it would be mistaken and condescending not to take him at his word — he would invite the communist menagerie into the heart of southern Africa, into his own country.

Is it really so important to Kaun-

da to see one black man rather than another at the helm in Salisbury that he would tempt the escalation and suffering and loss that bringing in the Cubans and Russians would mean — to Zambia as well as Zim-babwe? We may know soon.

Katharine Graham

Madrid. Co-Chairmen

> Arthur Ochs Sulzberger Publisher Robert R. Eckert

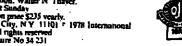
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#### Letters<sup>.</sup> Palestinians. This is no longer the than that of rationality. Can the Is- March 31, a similar Condor Legion

#### Role of 'Conscience'

During President Begin's latest visit to the United States, he stated that the United States should not sell planes to Saudia Arabia as a matter of "conscience" because he believed that the problem of con-science should play a role and in his opinion a decisive role. In my opinion, conscience is a highly relevant and important matter concerning the Middle East which should not be limited as a require-ment for the United States alone. It is high time that Israel prescribes itself a dose of this same remedy in order to soften its inflexible stance and help bring peace to the Middle East. If Mr. Begin expects "conscience" to play a role in U.S. policy then shouldn't the United States or the world, for that matter, expect "conscience" to play a role in Begin's policy concerning the Palestinian problem? After all, has he forgotten that Israel was created and sustained at the expense of another people? Has he forgotten. that as a result, there exists a frustrated but yet talented people in the Palestinians who have been deprived of their homeland?

No, of course he has not forgotten since he has been fighting them for the past 30 years. Conscience has never been a criterion for Israeli policy in regards to the Palestinians for to do so would require Israel's return of all of Palestine to the

issue even for Palestinians. Now that Israel does have a homeland, the only principal issue remaining is its security (unless the government's true policy is that of expan-sion). An increasing number of Jews in Israel and the United States have recently favored a more "rational" position. They contend that Israeli security is more important than continuing to hold onto those territories (Sinai, Golan and West Bank) conquered in the 1967 war, since they realize that this is the source of the aggravation which constantly threatens its security. The question, however, remaining on Israeli minds is whether a Palestinian state itself would threaten Israeli's security. "Rationality" dictates that the nongranting of a Palestinian homeland presents the more serious threat for Israel when one considers, quite naturally, that a Palestinian people upon the grant of its homeland would be much more preoccupied with the building of its society — its institutions, economy and culture. Therefore, one can only commend this everincreasing number of Jews who are opting for a rational solution to the problem and one can only hope that their leaders may become just as enlightened.

However, let us return to the problem of conscience, since Mr. Begin brought the subject up and since it is even more fundamental

raelis be motivated by their 'conscience" to give back some of that land that they took? Will their "conscience" render them enough human compassion to allow a people to regain their own pride and human and national rights and to allow them deliverance from illtreatment and isolation? "Conscience" will make the Israelis realize that the plight of the Pales-tinians is similar to the one they knew so well in their history and experience. In spite of the past, there is no justification for the victimization of one group of people by another group who were once ization by others. Without "conscience" the vicious cycle will never end. PILAR FEDERSPIEL. Geneva. Earlier Raid Anyone properly acquainted with

the history of the Spanish Civil War (especially as it unfolded in the Basque country) will have caught a glaring error in Stanley Meisler's article in the May 5 issue of the IHT about the celebrated bombing of Guernica: That was not the "first attempt in history to destroy an undefended town from the air and terrorize the civilian population."

#### The Cannes Festival

# inch Dassin's Curious Experiment Frie With Medea in Modern Dress By Thomas Quinn Curtiss actors, Paolo Bonacelli and Franco

CANNES France May 23 (IHT)—The Cannes Film Festival has taken the plunge and is now at swim in rapidly waters. Its projections commence waters. Its projections commence waters. Its projections waters at 8:30 a.m. and continue relent-lessly until 2 and not not ment and in the international a strenuous schedule to which it the entire a strenuous schedule to its will adhere for the remainder of its two-week course. If not an embarrassing quantihour hard faced with an embarrassing quanti-hour faced with an embarrassing quanti-ty of movies. Viewing four films

tornique the main events. Jules Dassin's "A Dream of the Passion, the Greek entry (in Indicated Linguish), examines the experiences of an actress (Melina Mercouri) mile for who, while shooting "Medea" for television, learns that an American the end of h woman (Elien Burstyn) has been lodged in an Athenian prison for slaying her children after discovering her busband's infidelity.

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thing codes The modern Medea turns out to the page be an illiterate religious fanatic related only by her similar revenge to on the ne the Asiatic sorceress of Euripides. The actress befriends and gives an ear to her ravings, which gives no deeper insight into her role. Instead, it is a drawback and threatens to dissolve her classical interpretation in soap-opera suds, ndia wat has her nagging perfectionist direc-

Miss Mercouri delivers a forceful double performance, as the questioning actress and as Medea before the cameras, and Ellen Burstvn howls piteously as the caged harpy. This curious experiment has several վ ո հատար arresting sequences and some interesting passages, in which, between "takes," the star actress discusses the creation or a he fighted knowledgeable director. the creation of a part with her

Alan Parker's "Midnight "ment of the Express" (Britain) has drawn the festival's londest applause, retelling metric are graphically what happened to an American youth who was ap-prehended at the Istanbul airport der to but for trying to smuggle hashish and was cast into a barbarous prison. A the water. drug trafficker arrested in other lands would probably be meted out a like severe sentence, but Turkish jails and insane wards are less hamane we are informed, than

those of Sing-Sing. The vitality of Parker's direction imparts the horrendous expose with and me it, throbbing excitement and nightmarish anxiety. There are gripping in the Mr. performances by Brad Davis as the martyred bey and by John Hurt and Randy Quaid as his fellow prisoners. The terrible Turks are

actors, Paolo Bonacelli and Franco Diogene. The film was shot in a British military prison in Malta and its anti-Turkish sentiment extends to an obscene jest about the Moslem custom of employing only the right had in eating, not a solely Turkish habit. Its unswerving violence and sadism destine it for international (Turkey excepted) box-

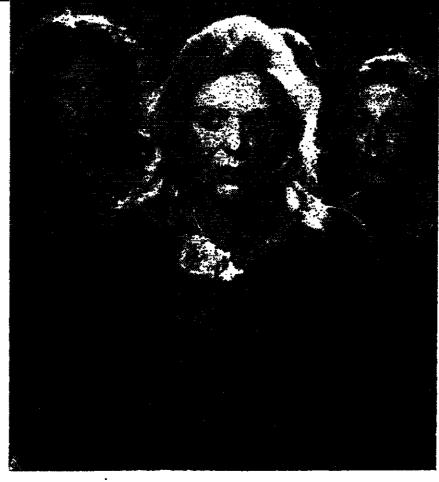
Ermanno Olmi's "L'Albero De-gli Zoccoli" (Tree of the Wooden Clogs) is a three-hour saga of the Lombardy peasantry in the 1890s. Atmospherically, it casts the spell of Georgic poetry in depicting period and place and it is acted by nonprofessional natives of Bergamo province. Its narration is listless and meandering and only after more than an hour does it begin its tale of the crisis that arises when a child's wooden shoe must be repaired, an incident to illustrate the grinding poverty of the share-croppers laboring on a great coun-

Peter Handke, the Austrian dramatist, is responsible for Die Linkhandige Frau" ("The Left-handed Woman," West Germany's entry). The title is ambiguous for Raquin," it tells with a full measure the woman does not appear to be of dramatic power of the remorse of quondam Berlin is in the arty lefthanded and if she were, it would visited upon a wife and her lover manner of Ken Russell. Dirk Romake no difference to the proceed-

The scenario is bleak and devoid of discernible purpose. A German family lives in the Parisian suburbs because the husband is an employee of a local branch of a German firm. When he returns from a business trip, his wife asks him to leave her and their son, a German Dennis the Menace, and he obeys without question, aware that questions are never answered in Handke scripts. Two hours of empty fiddle-faddle follow.

In his initial movie, Handke has borrowed some familiar stage tricks, his favorite being the sight and sound of a charging express train. This is usually employed to emphasize a theatrical high moment, as in the American play, "A Man's Man," which pictured life in a tenement flat under the elevated train. Here it is a repeated exclamation point standing in iso-

The Japanese entry, "Empire of Passion," by Nagisa Oshima, is a film that in the realm of accomplished cinematic art towers above impersonated by Paul Smith as the any yet shown here. A variation on brutal guardian and two Italian the theme of Zola's "Therese



after they have murdered her hus-band, an old rickshaw runner, and

Melina

Mercouri

Dream of

stars in Jules

Dassin's "A

Passion," the

Greek entry

at Cannes.

deposited his remains in a well. The ghost of their crime, ever present, enflames their erotic ized sets and mystifying situations. unions and even as they expire durstill cry passionately to one another. The vivid story, the strong per-formances and the exquisite photography, now bright as noonday blaze and now of the misty delicacy of a Hokusai print, are unified by Oshima's masterly skill. He is a screen stylist of amazing ability.

The second West German entry is Rainer Werner Fassbinder's first film in English, "Despair," which Tom Stoppard has adapted from an early Vladimir Nabokov novel. A candy confectioner of Russian origin who operates a factory in pre-Hitler Berlin is an incipient schizophrenic. He plots to flee his stupid, fat wife and oalish brotherin-law by assuming another's man's identity, a strategy that necessitates a murder. As his wife exclaims when he explains his plans partially. "Oh, it's all so complicated," her exasperated confusion winning a sympathetic laugh from the audi-

visited upon a wife and her lover manner of Ken Russell. Dirk Bogarde torsing off Stoppard's bons mots in a clipped British accent is an unlikely Russo-German as he wanders through the maze of styl-

The Cannes public has demon-

.Fassbinder's retro reconstruction strated its greatest enthusiasm for personalities rather than films. The arrival here of Farrah Fawcett-Majors, the American star whose serial, "Charlie's Angels," was recently on French television, caused a flurry in the streets that threatened to turn into a riot. She has come to discuss her film, "Somebody Killed Her Husband," with its producer, Martin Poll.

#### On the Arts Agenda.

Berg's "Wozzeck," in a new production staged by Jean-Claude Riber with sets and costumes by Andrzej Majewski, will have its first performance by the Grand Theatre in Geneva on June 1. Siegfried Kurz will conduct, and the cast will be headed by Karl-Heinz Stryczek of the Dresden State Opera in the title part and Elisabeth Soederstroem as Marie. Other performances are scheduled for June 3,

adapted from Balzac by Robert Dufour, will have its world premiere June 2 at the Lyons Opera. The and designed by Jacques Rapp. Sven Olof Eliasson as Alwa.

Claire Gibault will conduct, Frantz Petri will sing the title role, and Colette Alliot-Lugaz, Jean-Philippe Lafont, Leonard Pezzino and Michele Lagrange will take other prin-cipal parts. Other performances are scheduled for June 3, 4, 6 and 7.

\* \* \*

A new production of Alban Berg's "Lulu" will have its first performance June 2 at the Hamburg State Opera with Anja Silja in the title role and Christoph von Dohnanyi conducting. Luc Bondy "Gambara," a new opera by An- is doing his first operatic stage ditoine Duhamel, with a libretto rection for this production, and the sets and costumes will be by Rolf Pansard-Besson and Genevieve and Marianne Glittenberg. Other principals in the cast are Kerstin Meyer as Countess Geschwitz, work will be staged by Louis Erlo Guenter Reich as Dr. Schoen and

#### **Music in Paris**

## Cage Sows Ideas in the Cactus Garden

By David Stevens

DARIS, May 23 (!HT)—John Cage has been in town for a few weeks, lending his patriarchal presence to the spring festival of the revitalized American Center for Students and Artists, conducting a workshop and showing the results in a public performance that packed the center's theater for two hours of extraordinary communion with the sounds of plant life.

The spooks of Schoenberg and Satie were not far away, although neither might have known quite what to make of the orchestra that Cage conducted with metronomic rigor or the instruments his 15 or so disciples of the moment played with a kind of dreamy, aleatoric

On stage was an array of plants—various cacti and potted plants, some of them part of Cage's baggage and others requisitioned on the spot from the center's grounds. Most of them were plugged into an amplification system and emitted a variety of muted sounds as they were alternately plucked, struck and stroked. Other plant objects, like the large, curved pod-rattles, did not need amplify-

#### Highly Organized

Despite the evident role played chance and the nonchalance with which the performers seemed to go their individual ways, the whole exercise unfolded in a highly organized framework, the visual evidence of which was Cage organiz-ing the time scale with the same series of monotonous motions—raising his right arm in counterclockwise motion until it reached 12 o'clock, where the left arm took over and descended.

Most of the audience sat or stood mesmerized for the whole two hours, although some contributed to the overall sound pattern by get-ting up and leaving with varying degrees of impatience, and when the doors opened to let someone in or out, a shock wave of deafening percussion swept in from a dance session in an adjacent room.

As the maestro said before his Paris sessions, the unpredictability of the plants "places the improviser in a situation in which he cannot rely on his taste and memory." The same could be said of the listeners, who cheerfully followed the pied pluckers on their strange voyage of

#### Other Aspects

Other aspects of Cage were included in a four-day session of contemporary American music at the Lucernaire Forum, Joelle Leandre gressively complex outbursts from gressively complex outbursts from Widow of 18 Springs," substituting held wooden drum for those of a closed piano.

But her most virtuoso performance in an hourlong recital for voice and bass fiddle was Tom

gressively complex outbursts from the bass punctuated a text that was soft percussive noises from a hand- all about how the piece became so progressively difficult that failure was inevitable—unless, of course, the performer intends to fail, in which case the result could be considered a success.

# **Boulez Introduces Room** For Acoustical Research

working space of the radically in-novative underground structure built for IRCAM, the musical re-the Orchestre de Pans and the Paris search institute he directs, at a press conference yesterday in which he announced plans for the coming season and simultaneously demonstrated the flexible physical and acoustical properties of the space.

Although Boulez emphasized that IRCAM is essentially a research organization, and described its central space—called the Espace de Projection—as the brain of the underground building, he said that the central space would double as a laboratory and as a performance area for musical and musical-theatrical events. IRCAM is part of the Centre Georges Pompidou and its subterranean structure occupies the space under the small square beween the main center and the

Church of Saint-Merri. As Boulez spoke, he gave a startling demonstration of the room's principal acoustical feature. The four walls and the ceiling are composed entirely of revolving, threesurfaced panels that, according to how they are set, either reflect, absorb or diffuse sound. The reverberation time ranges from eighttenths of a second (very dry) to 4.5 seconds (virtually an echo chamber), with an almost infinite possibility of combinations and the capacity of soundless adjustments in the course of a performance.

The square-cornered room, 13 meters high and 25 meters from that can divide it into three parts, and the ceiling is divided into three sections of individually adjustable that women made up 19 percent of height. The maximum seating is

The Espace de Projection will be inaugurated for public performance planned in the course of the season. with the emphasis on works commissioned with the space's particular qualities in mind.

Boulez also announced the 1978- small ones, it found.

DARIS, May 23 (IHT)-Pierre 79 season of IRCAM's Ensemble Boulez introduced the central InterContemporain, which includes Opera, where Boulez will conduct the first complete performance of Berg's "Lulu" in February. Other features are a cycle of works by Olivier Messiaen, whose 70th birthday is Dec. 10, and a number of specialcommissioned works. In addition, the Institut de Recherche et Coordination Acoustique Musique organizing workshop sessions of

#### Women Gain In Management Positions in U.S.

six to eight weeks for composers to

familiarize themselves with the

technology of the new installation.

NEW YORK, May 23 (AP)-Women are beginning to move into management jobs, indicating "sig-nificantly different occupational profiles for women" if the trend continues, according to a Conference Board study.

But at this point, the study concedes, progress has been slight and the gains aren't spectacular. It said that is partly because the trends haven't been going on for very long and that a recession took place while they were in progress.

The Conference Board, a research group, studied the movement of women in the labor force between 1970 and 1975. It found total managers in 1975, compared with 16 percent in 1970. That represents a 22 percent gain for women, compared with an 8 percent gain in October with two programs of for men during the same period, co-productions with the Donaues- The total number of managers also chingen Festival of West Germany. increased. Women in professional and three other programs are and technical jobs during those years increased 24 percent, compared with a 1 percent gain for men. The gains for women were greater in large companies than in



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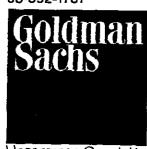
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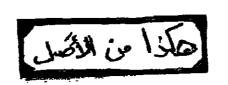
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# **Experts See Protectionism Worsening**

By Bhushan Bahree

GENEVA, May 23 (AP-DJ)-World trade is threatened much more seriously by protection-Who has been seen than previously feared and pros-Utility 193 and Trade and delegates in the ongoing trade 14th day talks here.

Veter CATT director-general Olivier Long says

White halfs here.

GATT director-general Olivier Long says

With picture governments have tried to resist protectionist

pressures "but the fact must be faced that they

pressures "but the fact must be faced that they are losing ground." In perhaps his hardest-hitting statement to date. Mr. Long says: "The ting statement to the pressures are becoming fiercer. New restrictions are being introduced. The situation is worse than it was a year ago, and there is a serious risk that it will worsen still more in the months

Says Georges Alvarez Maciel, Brazil's ambas-sador to the United Nations office and to GATT: "These days, it is the law of the jungle." The stronger countries, he says, are exercising less restraint in adopting obviously protectionist measures. It is difficult to see any way back to more liberal trading, but "if only we could freeze the situation." he adds hopefully.

Less Embarrassment

Moreover, trade experts say that major nations seem less embarrassed and less ready to offer explanations or excuses for protectionist moves and the subsequent changes in the pro-According to the official estimate, 40 percent

On Broad Front;

Pound Declines

LONDON, May 23 (AP-DJ)-The dollar rose against most cur-

rencies today except the Swiss

The dollar fell to 1.9690 Swiss

francs from 1.9763 late yesterday.

Dealers said that the Swiss National Bank has been steadily selling

dollars and buying francs over the

past several days to remove liquidi-

ly from the domestic banking sys-

other energy legislation.

Research Outlay

NEW YORK, May 23 (AP-DJ)-

U.S. companies plan to increase re-

search and development outlays

this year by nearly 12 percent to around \$34.5 billion, according to a

The survey said about one-third of 1978 spending will go toward de-

velopment of new products, another 48 percent for improvement of

existing products and 19 percent

for new processes. Aerospace and the electrical machinery and com-

munications industries expect to re-

main the biggest spenders in re-

search and development over the

Mcgraw-Hill survey.

next three years.

in March.

franc in foreign-exchange trading.

**GATT Officials Fear Eruption After Talks** 

> of world trade was under some kind of restriction in 1976, up from 35 percent in 1974 and 25 percent in 1960. Total trade in 1976 was over \$1

> Arms and the trade of centrally planned economies has always been restricted but be-tween 1974 and 1976,it extended to iron and steel, accounting for 2 percent of world trade, ships and boats accounting for another 2 percent. and other selected commodities that in-clude hall bearings. Footwear and consumer electronics, accounting for 1 percent.

Hopes for easy solutions to the protectionist problem have been dashed. Studies by trade economists have shown that a pickup in the world economy will ease pressures in only some areas hit by cyclical problems. Even in the case of shipbuilding and steel, only a one-time boost is expected from an economic upturn because these industries are rapidly losing their cost ad-

vantage to developing nations. One of the cornerstones of the talks, known as the Tokyo Round, is the proposed tariff cuts on industrial goods. But the tariff cuts need to be put in perspective, says one trade economist. Optimistically speaking, he says, if the industri-al nations — mainly the European Economic

Community, the United States and Japan finally agree to cut tariffs by an average 40 percent, it should help the flow of goods, but not to the extent people imagine.

#### Relatively Meaningless

Industrial country tariffs currently average around 10 percent. A 40 percent, or a 4-point cut over the planned eight years is relatively meaningless in the context, for example, of the impact of currency fluctuations. Some individual sectors with very high tariffs might benefit to a significant degree, but overall, there just is

not that much to it, The real danger, as far as protectionism is concerned, lies in the rewriting of old trade rules, or in the writing of new ones. Some of the proposed new rules might legalize current re-strictive practices that are basically in violation of current GATT rules but which have not been brought under complaint procedures because the hurt country fears reprisals. Moreover, the rules might encourage protectionist action

Mr. Long describes the subtle forms of pro-tectionism being used as "pressures by larger countries on smaller ones to restrain their exports; as insistence that domestic suppliers. competitive or not, be chosen to fill government orders: as anti-dumping action launched without adequate justification; and as subsidies to favored producers that make nonsense of the idea of trade being based on comparative advantage in normal costs."

# Supply Lack Seen Blocking

ST. LOUIS. May 23 (AP-DJ)—With rising production costs squeezing profits. U.S. farmers in recent years have become interested in organic farm-

cides.
While conventional farms generally turn in higher yields and gross incomes, two university studies indicate organic farmers can compete financially because they do not have to pay for chemical products. And, al-though only an estimated 1 percent of farms have quit using chemicals altogether, many more are becoming more selec-

However, despite the evidence that practically identical bottom-line results can be achieved on organic and conventional farms, makers of agricultural chemicals are not likely to see their markets dwindle from a massive switch to organic farming because "there simply isn't enough manure in the U.S. to supply enough nutrients for organic agriculture," asserts

One specialist estimates that 61 million farm animals would be needed to support such a system, compared with a current farm animal population of around three million.

# Dollar Advances Bankers Urged to Apply Clout With Soviet Trade

MEXICO CITY. May 23 (AP-DI)—Bankers meeting here for the International Monetary Conference were urged to use some of the political clout their business activities could generate in conflicts be-tween the West and the Soviet bloc.

The bankers said former Secretary of State Henry Kissinger suggested that the heavy flow of commercial credit to the Soviet bloc countries could be used as a political tool. It was a suggestion they did not welcome, judging by comments from several bankers.

Sterling eased slightly to \$1.8120 from \$1.8133 in uneventful trading. "Bankers tend to look at things Elsewhere, the dollar continued to from a free-enterprise point of view, said one. They prefer to keep their transactions on a strictly move in the trading range established last week though it generally finished the day with gains.
Offsetting adverse predictions business basis, he added.

Commercial-bank lending to Eastern European countries and to for near-term inflation rises in the United States was news that the the Soviet Union has been in the pares with a delicit of 518 million House conferees were close to approving gas-pricing legislation. Many observers believe that once billions of dollars in recent years. Ironically, one of the leaders in de- Ministry said today. this is done, the path will be cleared veloping banking relationships with the Soviet Union has been Chase

Seasonally adjusted imports fell to 28.7 billion francs from 29.9 bilfor work on President Carter's Manhattan Bank of New York, with which Mr. Kissinger is currently a consultant. He was intro- Exports dropped to 29.4 billion Deutsche marks from 2.1255 DM. Dealers said they were expecting West Germany's trade surplus figduced to the bankers' session here hy David Rockefeller, chairman of ures, due this week, to be down from the 4.188 billion DM reported

Mr. Kissinger did not make a direct suggestion that the banks tie their lending to political policies of The dollar remained virtually stationary against the French franc at 4.6720. The dollar advanced to their governments, the bankers noted. But they said he suggested 229.07 yen, the highest level since late March, from 228.78 yesterday. greater cooperation and consolidation of goals between the banks and their governments in dealing with the political policies of the So-U.S. Units Raise viet bloc and developing countries.

Clarifying his comments at a later news conference. Mr. Kissinger said it would be "absurd for the industrial democracies to supply the

#### U.K. Unemployment Off

LONDON, May 23 (AP-DJ)-British unemployment in mid-May fell nearly 65,000 from a month earlier to 1.34 million, the lowest jobless total in a year, the Departmay 1977, there were 1.3 million unemployed. On a seasonally adjusted basis, 5.7 percent of the work force was jobless compared with 5.8 percent in April 2014. ment of Employment said today. In with 5.8 percent in April and 5.6 percent in May 1977.

# Organic Farms expansion of East-West trade or

ing-or farming without using chemical fertilizers and pesti-

tive about how they use chemi-

a Midwestern university profes-

#### Commonwealth Oil Set to Study Merger Offers; President Resigns

said its directors have agreed to explore the feasibility of separate pro-posals from Charter Oil and Roger Tamraz representing a group of pri-

continuing its "extremely aggres-sive" policies in Africa and else-

where. If it chooses an aggressive

policy, he said, "the West must not

France Narrows

PARIS, May 23 (AP-DJ)— France's seasonally adjusted for-

eign-trade surplus narrowed to 692

million francs (about \$147.9 million) in April from a surplus of 1.2 billion francs in March and com-

francs in April, the Foreign Trade

Seasonally adjusted imports fell

lion a month earlier but were up

francs from 31.1 billion francs in

March but were up from 25.4 bil-lion francs in April 1977.

France recorded a seasonally ad-

justed surplus of 94 million francs.

lion francs in the like 1977 period.

ported that the industrial produc-

tion index fell 0.8 percent to an adjusted 124 (base 1970) in the last

quarter last year over the 1977

third quarter.

The statistics institute also re-

compared with a deficit of 5.9 bil-

During the first 4 months.

from 25.9 billion francs a

Trade Surplus

supply the tools."

monwealth creditors and equity securities for shareholders. During the next 60 days counsel for both companies will attempt to draft

SAN ANTONIO, May 23 (AP-DJ)—Commonwealth Oil Refining monwealth board. Commonwealth directors also

authorized discussions with Tamraz. to prepare an agreement in principle for presentation to the board. Mr. Tamraz said his proposal would involve a substantial investvate investors. ment by his group and a restructur-

ing of Commonwealth's long-term indebtedness. Either proposal, besides requiragreement of Commonwealth shareholders and credi-tors, would also be subject to ap-proval and confirmation by the

bankruptcy court.
In another development it was announced that Gary Davis has re-linquished his positions as presi-dent and chief executive and as a member of the board subject to Revenue, Profits in Millions of Dollars severance arrangements satisfactory to him and Commonwealth. Ed-Deere & Co. Over Apr. 30 Revenue.....

Chase Manhattan Mortage and Realty Trust will submit a plan today to its banks and other creditors to redeem \$36.7 million in 7%-per-

in 1977, its first profit in eight years.

The default on the notes has led to widespread speculation over what, if anything, Chase Manhat-tan Bank will do to help the trust. The default not only has been an embarrassment to the bank, which

is the trust's investment adviser and creditor although no other corporate relationship exists between the two, but it has created financial and legal problems for its other 26 bank lenders, the holders of the trust's notes, and the trust itself. How those problems are resolved could set a pattern for other linan-cially-troubled realty trusts with hundreds of millions of dollars in public debt maturing in the next

The trust defaulted on both its \$150 million in bank debt and its \$72 million of subordinated debt. The banks can call their debt at any time; the subordinated debt holders can do so "under certain circumstances," the trust said. Be-cause of its default on the notes,

#### European, Private Buvers

## U.S. Gold Sale Brings About \$180 an Ounce

WASHINGTON, May 23 (UPI)-A Texas man and four European merchant banks apparently bought 300,000 ounces of gold at minimum prices of \$180 per ounce today in the first U.S. gold sale in three years.

The General Services Administration said Morris Cannon of San Antonio submitted the high bid of \$182.35 for 800 ounces. The highest com-

mercial bid came from Bank Leu of Switzerland at \$181.26, also for 800 ounces. But two big Swiss banks and a West German bank apparently bought the remainder. Union Bank of Switzerland offered minimum prices of \$180 for 100,000

ounces, while the Swiss Bank Corp. of Zurich and the Dresdner Bank of West Germany offered minimum bids of \$180.01 for a combined 232,400 Final results of the first auction since June 1975 will not be known until

all the estimated 50 bids are opened and tabulated, auction officials said. The auction was the first of six monthly auctions to be held between now and October.

GSA employees calling out the dollar amounts and quantities of the initial bids revealed that the most competitive bidding was in the range of \$179-\$180 per ounce, which compared with prices in world gold markets today. A number of individuals submitting bids for the smallest amount that could be purchased -400 ounces - made offers of \$160 to \$170 an

ounce.
Walter Frankland Jr., executive vice president of the Silver Users Associution, said he was surprised at the "bullish" prices offered for the government gold. "There are certainly no bargains here," he noted. He felt European banks were likely to be the successful bidders and were interested in buying large quantities of gold without moving the market.

Among other apparent winners, which will be announced later, were Merrill Montague of New York, Gold Standard of Kansas City, Monex International, Credit Suisse, Sharps Pixley and Johnson Matthey Bankers

At least one bid from an individual in Utah for all 300,000 ounces at a hid of 25 cents above any other bidder, is expected to be declared invalid.

Alitalia Eyes Airbus Purchase

Alitalia Airlines intends to replace its entire fleet

by the end of the 1980's and is considering buying

at least a certain number of European-made Air-buses as replacements for DC-9's for its short-to

medium-range aircraft, company president Umberto

Nordio says. The replacement of the entire fleet is

necessary because of the aging of the planes and the

new requirements of expanding air traffic, he says. He said "one of the most likely candidates" to re-

place the McDonnell Douglas DC-9 will be the Anglo-Franco-German twin-jet Airbus, but "there

are Boeing and Douglas alternatives that are of in-terest to the company. The number of Airbuses we will buy — if we do buy them — may range from 6

to 11, depending on the outcome of an analysis to

determine if this plane can be used economically on

all lines of our network," he says, "It is a matter of

seeing what combination of planes - all Airbuses or

sion on the subject will be made around the end of the year. Alitalia made a profit of about \$12 million

Nippon Steel says it has formally signed a protocol with China for cooperation in a 6-million-ton annual production capacity steel mill project near Shanghai. The steelworks, expected to be in the first stages of

operation in 1980 with an initial production capacity

Nippon Steel Gets China Contract

поге ргогна

bid of 25 cents above any other bidder, is expected to be declared invalid. Sources said this is because the bidder failed to specify an exact price.

In London, as the bids were being opened, gold jumped more than a dollar an ounce toward the close of trading to finish at \$181.00-40 an ounce, up from the afternoon fixing of \$179.75 and up \$1 from yesterday.

# Stocks Fall on NYSE With Dow Off 10.13

#### NEW YORK, May 23 IBM was hard hit, sliding 3's to 263%. The company said it com-pleted its program of share repur-chases, busing 2.42 million shares (Reuters)-Inflation worries and profit-taking pushed stocks sharply ower in active trading on the New for Se24 million.

York Stock Exchange today. Inflation fears were heightened by comments by Barry Bosworth, President Carter's Wage and Price Council director, who predicted consumer prices for April and May will show a 9-percent rise on an an-

Analysts said there is growing concern about how high inflation and interest rates could go before they would begin to pinch profits. But they also noted most of today's selling was in glamour issues that

have rung up heavy gains since mid-April. The Dow Jones industrial average was off 10.13 to 845.29. Declining issues led advances by about

1.002-to-490 while volume rose to 33.23 million shares from 28.70 million yesterday.
Prices on The American Stock

Exchange also declined with the market-value index off 0.56 at The Big Board's slide slowed for

a time on expectations of a final acceptance of a key compromise on natural-gas price deregulation but no final decision was reached before the bell.

Gold stocks benefited from good

of about 3 million tons, is estimated to cost about 400-600 billion yen (about \$1.7-2.6 billion) including

The U.S. steel industry will "press for prompt revi-

sion of the steel import trigger price mechanism to

eliminate what it sees as serious flaws in the system." George Stinson, chairman of National Steel Corp.

says. In remarks prepared for the American Iron

and Steel Institute, he called the method by which

the U.S. Treasury has derived Japanese production

costs "clearly in error" because it was based on an

85 percent operating rate assumption. Speaking for the trade group, he asserted that Japan's output rate

in the 20 years through 1977 was 79 percent and is 70 percent currently. The steel executive also warned

that the industry will urge Congress to reject any

trade arrangements worked out in General Agree-

ment on Tarill and Trade negotiations that do not

include "a meaningful international steel agree-

Renault is looking for a foreign partner in the auto electronic field "with real capability in research and

know-how," according to director Bernard Hanon,

Industry sources say Renault is having talks with Bendix of the United States, as well as other U.S..

Renault Seeks Electronics Partner

European and Japanese concerns.

U.S. Steel Trigger Prices 'in Error'

#### Seven-Up's shares in its tender U.S. Introduces New Method for

American Telephone & Tele-graph slid 'a to 60 s in ex-dividend

trading. In conjunction with the

Carter administration's decelera-

tion plan, the company said it out-lined a plan to limit executive wage

increases to 5 percent and hold the line in price rises by its Western

Philip Morris fell one to 66%

The company announced it received more than 95 percent of

Electric manufacturine unit.

Payments Data WASHINGTON, May 23 (UPI)—The U.S. government today introduced a new method of determining its international transactions and revised the 1977 current-account deficit downward to about

\$15 billion from \$20.2 billion. The Commerce Department said that beginning with estimates for the first quarter of this year, to be released June 21, reinvested earnings of incorporated foreign affiliates of U.S. direct investors and of incorporated U.S. affiliates of foreign affiliation of the company of the eign direct investors will be included in the transactions report.

"The new treatment of reinvest-ed earnings will affect some partial balances that accompany the presentation of U.S. international transactions," a department state-ment said, "For example, for the 1977 balance on current account. the reported deficit of \$20.2 billion will be revised to a deficit of about \$15 billion," the statement said.

#### **Burns Calls for Cut** In President's Pav

WASHINGTON, May 23 (UPI)—Former Federal Reserve Chairman Arthur Burns today called on President Carter to cut his \$200,000-a-year salary by 10 percent, or \$20,000, to show the White House is serious about curbing inflation.

And Mr. Burns, in a memorandum to the Senate Banking Committee, suggested the president call on all presidential appointees and members of Congress to implement the same salary reduction to cut the federal deficit by reduced spending.

#### Dutch Options Ruling

AMSTERDAM, May 23 (Reuters)—The Netherlands Finance Ministry said share options should be exempt from turnover tax as are other securities, the European Options Exchange said

# Chase Realty to Fight Default on Notes

NEW YORK, May 23 (AP-DJ)cent notes that matured on May 1. said Hal Upbin, the trust's presi-

few years.

which are senior to the other public 15, 1977, only \$13 million of the debt, the trust was precluded from \$50 million face amount of the making an interest payment due May 1 on its 61/2 percent converti-ble subordinated debentures.

FINANCIAL NEWS AND NOTES

One proposal that could emerge from the hard bargaining between the trust and its creditors is for the trust - at the insistence of its banks — to make an offer to the 7%-percent noteholders to buy back their notes at a discount. The trust's earlier attempt to do so was unsuccessful. As part of a complex plan for restructuring its debt, the trust last year offered to purchase the notes at 80 cents on the dollar. or a 20 percent discount.

But when the offer expired April courts.

notes were tendered. Observers said many noteholders were miffed because when the trust announced the terms of the offer on Feb.25 the notes were selling on the New York Stock Exchange at about 87 cents on the dollar. When the offer became effective March 10, the notes were selling at about 83 cents on the dollar. "I could have sold my

notes on the exchange for more than I would have gotten through the trust's offer," said one holder. If the trust and its creditors cannot come to an agreement, it might have to seek the protection of the THE WESTON GROUP

SPECIALISING IN INTERNATIONAL SOPHISTICATED FINANCE

operations including export financing without recourse to the Exporter.

Enquiries to:

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# Who flies 747s to all these US

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With more 747s than any other airline,we fly you by 747 to all these US cities. So you enjoy more head room, leg room and space to walk about in. Plus eight music channels,\* two films to choose from \* three different menus in Economy Class and the only 747 First Class upstairs diningroom. (Be sure to book your table when you reserve PANAM your seat.)

Pan Am's People

Nominal charge in Economy Class.



# Reports

# Company

	88.67	91.90			
Per share	1.46	1_53			
		1977			
Revenue	1,900	1,610			
Profits	136.88	132.19			
Per share	2.26	2.20			
Detro	it Edison	ı			
Year Apr. 30	1978	1977			
Revenue	1,480	1,380			
Profits	91.32	105.52			
Yeor Apr.39 Revenue Profits Per Share	1.60	1.99			
Firestone 7	rina & Ruti	her			
200 CHOSTORE 1	1978	1977			
Revenue	1.200	1,100			
Profits	28.60	39 30			
2nd quer Revenue Profits	0.50	0.68			
2-4-14	1071	1977			
Revenue	2,300	2 100			
Profits	36 00	62.60			
Per Share	0.63	1.09			
		1.07			
Quer Apr. 20	STV2C0	1977			
Revenue	276.40	247.30			
D. St.	12 20	14.40			
Profits	0.72	0.85			
Per Share	0.72	כה.ט			
Canada					
Rothmans Pall Mali					
Quarter	1946	1977			
Revenue	163.15	163:56			
Profits	3.16	2.65			
Profits Per Share	0.65	0.32			
Bank of Montreal					
/	1070	1977			
Revenue	1.160	974.20			
Per Share	1.95	1.46			
	). P. II				

(Figures in Canadian Dollars)

#### ward Doherty vice president general counsel and secretary has been 1,110 elected president and chief executive on an interim basis. He was also elected a director.

ı	T C1 31100 C 11111			BISO CIE
	6 menths	1978	1977	
	Revenue	1,900	1,610	
	Profits	136.88	132.19	
	Per share		2.20	
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	Revenue		39.30	
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	Quer Apr. 30	1978	1977	100
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accounts for the 1977 financial year which showed a net profit of Lire 2,006 million after depreciation devaluation and provisions for Lire 29,851 million at net of transfers of the relevant funds.

The chairmon, Dr. Ciro de Mortino, reviewed the results of the activity of the banking section and also of the special sections for industrial, farming, fishing, mining, mortgage and public works credit. These results are summarized by an increase of lire 704 billion in funds deposited, which reached lire 6,254 billion, an increase of line 534 billion in loans and bands which together reached line 5,875 billion. There was a considerable development in activities in line and foreign currency with foreign correspondents

exceeding lire 930 billion, an increase of approx. 40% on the previous year. A representative office was opened in Budapest and our New York branch is now operating from new offices at 250 Park Avenue.

FROM THE BALANCE SHEET AT 31TH DECEMBER 1977

INVESTMENTS IN BONDS AND SHARES ...... " 1,612 ENGAGEMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES ...... " 739 "



Banco di Sicilia

Head Office in Polermo, Italy Capital funds: Lire 192 702 025 095

# NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices May

# Rembrandt country is Rabobank country.

Rembrandt found his inspiration in Holland, yet created art with a worldwide appeal. The Centrale Rabobank also finds its inspiration in Holland... vet increasingly provides services in the

With a strong background, The Centrale Rabobank heads a cooperative banking organisation with over 3100 offices and a combined balance sheet total exceeding 61 billion Dutch guilders (in excess of US\$ 26 billion) in 1977. This makes the Rabobank not just one of the largest banks in Holland and one of the 30 largest banks in the world, but also a bank with roots in almost all sectors of Dutch economic life.

The Centrale Rabobank is now expanding worldwide with a full range of banking services. To accelerate this expansion, we recently co-founded the "UNICO BANKING GROUP", linking us with five major European cooperative banks. This, together with the support of London and Continental Bankers Ltd., has strengthened our operations by giving international clients unparalleled on the spot service. In addition, we are active in the Euro-currency and Euro-bond markets. Our international transactions in foreign currencies, Euro-credit loans and participation in new issues, are showing a remarkable growth.

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Centrale Rabobank, International Division, St. Jacobsstraat 30, P.O. Box 8098, Utrecht, The Netherlands, Telephone 030 - 369111.

# NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices May 23 | April | Sect | S

ne Girly9-as 101/3 182/3 182/3 184-67 94.75 97.75 Ashlorad 5-88 19.75 102/5 Beatrice 44-91 101/5 182/5 Beatrice 44-92 101/5 182/5 182/5 Beacham 64-91 101/5 182/5 Borden 64-91 101/5	99.00 101.00 2 96.75 97.75 106.50 108.50		s Dec. 3	99.5	
uropean Gold Markets	Londo	n Me	tals :	Marl	ket
May 23, 1978.		in sterlin			1
	(Silver	ju beude	PBY TYCY	ounce)	
Open Close N.C.		May 23	. 1978		
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ich 180.375 180.125 +0.75		Bld	Asked	814	Asked
is (12,5 kilo) 180,43 181,00 +1,44   S. dollars per punce.	Copper wire bo	F&:			
2 DONG DIE CONC.	Spol	740	747	731.50	732.50
	3 months	760.50	761	757	752.50
London Commodities	Cathodes: spat	732	733	725	726
	3 months	752.50	753	745	746
(Figures in sterling per metric ton)	Tin: seat	6.360			
· Augy 23 , 1978	3 months	6,305	6.370	4,400	6,410
High Law Close Previous	Lead: spot	304	304,50		301
High Law Close Previous (Bld-Asked) (Close)	3 months	314	314.50	310	310.50
(BIO-ASKRO) (CIUSE)	Zinc: spot	322.50	323.50	318	319
	3 months	333	333.50	329	329_50
196.10 184.50 196.00 196.10 194.70 194.75 199.00 107.25 189.00 189.10 187.25 187.45	Silver: spot	288.50	288.80	286.40	286.60
	3 months	295.60	295.80	293.40	293.50
T11.90 110.25 111.95 112.00 110.45 110.50 170.00 170.25 120.00 120.15 118.25 118.40	<u></u>				
123.00 121.50 122.90 123.00 121.55 121.65 1 125.70 124.50 128.05 178.50 124.50 124.75	Į.				
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### TRADE DEVELOPMENT BANK HOLDING S.A. LUXEMBOURG

DIVIDEND PAYMENT

At the Amual General Meeting of Shareholders in Loxembourg, on May 9, 1978, it was resolved that a dividend of U.S. \$0.55 net per share be psyable for the year ended December 31, 1977. In respect of bearer shares, the dividend will be psyable from May 31, 1978 at anyone of the offices of the company's psying agents on surrender of coupon No. 6.



# The Bank of Tokyo, Ltd. U.S. \$40,000,000 Floating Rate Notes Due 1980

For the six months
22nd May, 1978 to 22nd November, 1978
the Notes will carry an
interest rate of 8% per annum.

Listed on the Luxembourg Stock Exchange.

By: Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York, London

Agent Bank

#### U.S. \$50,000,000 Midland International Financial Services B.V.

(Incorporated with limited liability in the Netherlands)
Guaranteed Floating Rate Notes 1987
Guaranteed on a subordinate basis as to payment of principal



#### Midland Bank Limited

For the six months from
18th May, 1978 to 20th November, 1978
the notes will carry an interest rate of 8.2% per annum.
On 20th November, 1978 Interest of U.S. \$44.24 will be due
per U.S. \$1,000 note for coupon No 3. Principal paying agent
European-American Bank & Trust Company 10 Hanover
Square, New York, N.Y. 10005 U.S.A.

Agent Bank: Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York



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We are talking about a country with an area of more than 8,512 million square kilometres (3,287 million square miles), and 116 million inhabitants as a potential market.

A country that is growing fast in all sectors of its economy. In the last few years, the average growth rate of its GNP has been one of the highest in the world.

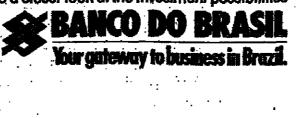
A very rich country which, in spite of remarkable development, offers a vast unexplored

A very rich country which, in spile of remarkable development, offers a vast unexplored potential in its industry, commerce, agriculture, transportation and communications.

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NEW YORK, May 23, 1978

Montreal Stocks

European Markets

(Yesterdays closing prices in local currencies)

Frankfurt

London

Clusing Prices May 23, 1978

Toronto Stocks

Market Summary **NYSE Most Actives** 

Amsterdam Glunsi Dow Jones Averages

Standard & Poors NYSE Index

Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y.

American Most Actives

Eurocurrency **Interest Rates** 

May 17, 1978

IRAN AIR

PARIS-TEHRAN.

**BOEING 747 SP:** 

**BOEING 747: BOEING 707:** 

> **Banco Nacional de Obras** y Servicios Públicos, S.A.

This announcement appears as a matter of record only

Saudi Rials 100,000,000

**Five Year Deposit** 

Arranged by

B.A.I.I. (Middle East) Inc.

Provided by

Banque Arabe et Internationale d'Investissement (B.A.I.I.)

**Riyad Bank Limited** 

Saudi Investment Banking Corporation (Riyadh)

Burgan Bank S.A.K. - Kuwait

February, 1978

All of these securities having been sold, this announcement appears as a matter of record only.

\$150,000,000



8.40% DEBENTURES MATURING AT HOLDER'S OPTION ANNUALLY ON DECEMBER 15 COMMENCING IN 1986 AND DUE MAY 15, 2008

Blyth Eastman Dillon & Co.

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E. F. Hutton & Company Inc. Lehman Brothers Kuhn Loeb Smith Barney, Harris Upham & Co.

Loeb Rhoades, Hornblower & Co. Warburg Paribas Becker

Paine, Webber, Jackson & Curtis Wertheim & Co., Inc. **ABD** Securities Corporation

Dean Witter Reynolds Inc. Atlantic Capital

Shearson Hayden Stone Inc. **Basle Securities Corporation** 

**EuroPartners Securities Corporation** Daiwa Securities America Inc. Kleinwort, Benson New Court Securities Corporation

Robert Fleming Nomura Securities International, Inc.

Scandinavian Securities Corporation

SoGen-Swiss International Corporation

Sanyo Securities America Inc. Yamaichi International (America), Inc.

Suez American Corporation

(Figures in French francs per me May 23, 1978 Jul Aug Oct Nov Dec Mar May Jul 127 lats. COCOA May Jul Sep Dec Mar May 112 lots

Zurich

Paris Commodities

Selected Over-the-Counter

**U.S. Commodity Prices** 

BANCO NAPOLI **ANNUAL REPORT 1977** 

124,647 44 560 198.051

IMM Future

Sales Mon.: 7.294.

Tuesday's New Highs and Low

NEW LOWS-4

Banks to Get Shares As Payment by SGI

ROME, May 23 (AP-DJ)—Socie-ta General Immobiliare creditors will receive shares in a holding company controlling SGI instead of cash repayment on about 125 billion lire (about \$143 million) of the 140 billion lire the 36 banks are

The agreement was announced late yesterday.

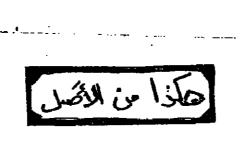
SGI, with extensive real-estate holdings in the United States, Can-ada, France, Italy and other countries, has transferred title to these holdings to a new company called Gestim. The shares in Gestim were divided among the banks.

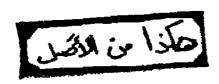
About half of the shares will go to a holding company, Fimi. set up jointly by the Belli and Aloisi construction firms of Rome. SGI's largest creditors. SGI had been effectively controlled by Beauty districtions. fectively controlled by Banco di Roma, a state-owned institution.

The bank had loaned financier Michele Sindona \$200 million dur-ing 1974, when Mr. Sindona's Mi-1 lan bank was suffering from a shortage of liquidity, and he did not repay the loan. Mr. Sindona had put up his interests in SGI and a predecessor firm, Edilcentro-Svi-luppo, as colluteral,

Danish Deficit Widens

COPENHAGEN, May 23 (AP-DJ)—Denmark's balance-of-pay<sup>4</sup> ments deficit widened to 2.9 billion tennar (about \$506 million) in the kroner (about \$506 million) in the first quarter of 1978 from 2.3 billion kroner the previous quarter. the government said today in a provisional report.





E CATTLE Lemis part b	INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIB	UNE, WEDNESDAY, MAY 24, 197	8	Page 13
MEX Nationwide Trading Closin	g Prices May 23	12 Aionth Stock Sts. Close High Low Div, in \$ Yld. P/E 180s. High Low Quot. (	Chige Prev 12 Month Stock Sts. Close Pn High Low Div. In S Yid. P'E 100s. High Low Qual Clo	rev 12 Month Stock 51s. Close Prev
MEX Nationwide Trading Closin  See Trading Clo	### Princes May 23    Princes May 23	Table	12   Martin   Stock   Pt   100. High Low Clear   Colore	Type   State   Type   Type   State   Type   Type   State   Type   State   Type
in mal currencies of each of the following financial centers. These the do not take into account bank service charges.	Pinorp	HOTEL PARTICIPIER LUXURIOUSLY RENOVATED  160 SQ.M. APARTMENT  160 SQ.M. APARTMENT	tion, this acreage distinctive and is entered to the control of th	ARTIKE: Studio, comfort, posents, home or clines, days or up. frs. 1000, 500 21 28.  ONG PASSY: Luurious studios 10 feet 100 feet 100 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200
	- I I	mod's room, garage. \$4,500 per, 309 Acres 318 Acres of \$4,000 per, 309 Acres Visit on manifest everyday.	or \$4,300 per & LITTLE VENICE Charming conden flet	Dr. New, on garden, very lax- ry large studio, kitchen, both, rs. 1.600. Tel.: 267.11 92. AR PLACE CLICHY 95 sq.m. rt, phone, frs. 2.500 monthly, of an advance. Free from June Sept. 20. Call morrangs
44700 84700 219900 53570 205.650 14 0970 237.450 81.790 1.9498 3 5668 92.4789 42.1345 0.2257 86.36645 5.4278 34.44605 GG	o anywhere we go in the USA for up to 45% off.	D. FEAU 2520 Cr in London of	JUVWRITE: Robert class Reguly, Inc. LouderCole-By- Tel: [305] 772- Introci. Mr. Mitch- orgu Mews South, 252 4786 (during 25 881).  So morms 27 2000s beforeons, Den- on, 2 WCs, double reception room  and ottractive gorden, E150 per week.  Tel: D. Rombon (Mr.) 625 125 3791.  Tel: D. Rombon (Mr.) 627 125 3791.  Tel: D. Rombon (Mr.) 628 125 3791.  Tel: D.	(, y, 50 sq.m., beens, phone, young woman, Brosset & Rus-
Now Krone: \$4730 : Fin Mark: 4.275 : Belgian Financial Francists.3335 : Hong Kong \$: 5.05apore \$: 23430 : Canadian \$: 0.8895 U.S. cents.  **Commercial Franc. (*) Units of 100, (a) Units of 1000, (y) Units of 10,000, (z) Amounts needed to pound	I COMMON MARKET AND THE	261.80.40.	STAYING IN LONDON ? Onni Service on find you of known rented operation within 24 hrs. Tel: 01-724 SEC 27.68 AVX: BAIL AVX: BAI	HENRI MARTIN neor Bos, bury, Tel. (79) 340055.  bury, 3 bedrooms, 2 bering, m., phone, porking. Tel.  ATTRACTIVE YOUNG LADY, Secu-
\$13.8 MILLION FIRST MORTGAGE AVAILABLE  1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	300		AVE PAL comfort, 1 mag mand eppr. 1 mag many located in many l	UL DOUMER 5 rooms, all BTI business reterences. Free to travel, P.R., seeks position, does partitime. Tel., 15 pt.
Approxised value \$23 million. Terms desired 3 years - 9 1/2%. Call or write:  Longar Windows  Contact your trave	el agent for details.  ICAN Airlines	property with uppr. 1  T. CLOUD VAL D'OR Rue du Mont Voterien, high class building, built by Cloude Perent. 6 recens drujets of course of kind and unit or same view on Poris, assessient course, view on Poris, assessient contect 40 Acres Ltd. 1755.99.40.  ACING PARC MARCEAU 3 recens 141 ng.m., ustified high price. BCUR. DAS 277.11.89.	poment. Cosh or unifer information 707 Central No- 100 Travis Street, phone (71.3) 659- phone (71.3) 659- fe2792.	Y: Apartment, character, is- droome, 2 bails, prone, car- droome, 2 bails, prone, car- droome, 2 bails, prone, car- based on the comment of t
Patr 214-361-8200.		DAIS 227.11.89.	Go, oil co	omfort, from Fr. 900 For op- experience. Resume. Reply to Box 12758, Herold Tribune, Paris.

49 Put away 51 Does the voice-over **ACROSS** Pequod yarn 21 Legatees 5 Small-scaled **specialties** trout Chatter 56 Matterhorn e.g. 58 Offstage

1 Captain of the

song 13 Kind of scheme

Waterloo is 16 "Spare tire" 17 Orléans's river 18 Colliery vehicle 19 Neophyte

20 Unresolved 22 "Look Homeward, Angel" character

23 Certain watertester 24 Long-run TV

27 Songbird 32 Field grass 35 Black cuckoo 36 Sag 38 Silent greeting

insurance 41 Antitoxin 43 Antisubmarine weapon 44 Wore

46 Disabled 48 "Walden" author's

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67 Roman official 68 Prefix for head or lap 69 Kristofferson

66 Ibsen girl

70 Archeologist's find 71 County of Ireland 72 Kind of order

on Wall St. 73 N.Y.C. problem DOWN

I Civil rights org. 2 Simple toy 3 Ovid's others "—— Dance, 30's musical 5 Adduce Circle dance

7 Be in store 8 Rifle cleaner 9 "What ---- was thought . . . ": Pope 10 Transitory:

11 Former filly 12 inky 14 Spun a familiar

25 Wagner's Rheingold"
26 Kind of ant Rome's — Caracalla

—— a time 29 Hawk or eagle 38 December word 31 Moslem holy book 33 Foil the dragnet E

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59 Fates or Graces 60 Lid fastener 61 River to the Mediterranean 62 Smooth-talking 63 Amish, for one

# WEATHER

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#### INTERNATIONAL FUNDS

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The net asset value quotations shown below are supplied by the Funds listed with the exception of some Swiss funds whose quotes are based on issue prices. The following marginal symbols indicate frequency of quotations supplied for the IHT: {d}—daily; {w}—weekly; {m}—monthly; {r}—regularly; {i}—kregularly. Other Funds BANK JULIUS BAER & Co Ltd:

BANQUE VON ERNST & CIF : SF 18.47 SF 4.27 SB.12 LF 1,346,00 \$ 177,46 \$ 2,89 \$ 991,86 \$ 7,53 (w) Convert Fd Int. B Certs .... (d) Convert. Band Fd. N.V..... (w) D.G.C... (d) Dollar Fund (ex-Divid.) ... (d) Drevfus Fund Int'l.... \$14.20 \$ 9.58 \$ 41.22 \$ 0.47 \$ 15.52 CAPITAL INTERNATIONAL SA: (a) Drevius Intercontinent
(b) Drevius Intercontinent
(c) Europe Obligations
(w) First Eagle Fund
(d) First Nat'l City Fund
(d) First Nat'l City Fund
(w) Faredev Issue Pr
(w) Farmula Salection Fa
(d) Fanditalia
(d) Frankt-Trust Intercins
(d) Fund in Ny. (ex-divid.)
(w) Future Australia Fa
(w) Future Australia Fa \$14,14 LF 1,093,00 \$3,606,40 \$184,04 \$28,15 \$F 1,548,00 \$F 61,85 \$10,12 DM 44,38 \$0,47 Au3,\$7,05 CREDIT SUISSE: — (d.) Actions Suisse: DIT INVESTMENT FRANKFURT: DM 71.80 (I) H.O I.T. Hobet..... \$ 225.01 \$ 27.15 (d) Industrial
(d) Interfund S.A.
(w) Interfund S.A.
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(w) Interfund See Pac. Fund
(w) Interfund (Jersey).
(r) Int's Securities Fund
(r) Invest Atlantiques.
(d) Industrial
(r) Intoloriume Int'l Fd S.A. \$ 9.83 \$ 8.90 \$ 138.52 FB 6.222.00 \$ 23.75 \$ 55.84 \$ 38.93 \$ 8.61 \$ 7.51 FIDELITY (BERMUDA): G T. (BERMUDAILIMITED: (r ) Jopan Grawth Fund
(w ) Japan Selection Fund
(w ) Japan Selection Fund
(w) Japan Pacific Fund
(d ) k B Income Fund
(d ) k Elmwart Benson Int. F
(w) Kleinwart Benson Int. F
(t) Leverage Cap. Hold
(w) Lusiund — (w) Berry Pac Fd. Lid..... . — (w) G T. Dellar Fund.... .... \$ 22.90 \$ 59.75 \$ 32.05 ! 432.00 \$ 11,44 \$ 39.24 \$ 39.09 \$ 22.85 JARDINE FLEMING: - (r ) Jordine Japan Fund ..... - (r ) Jardine S.East Asia ..... LLOYDS INT MGT PO Box 179 GENEVA 11 -+(w) Lloyds Int'l Growth..... (m) MAGNUM Fund Ltd......
(d ) Mediclanum Sel. Fund .....
(d ) Neuwirth Int'l Fund ......
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(w) Worldwide Special \$ 476,44 \$ 9.08 \$ 35,41 \$ 48,59 \$ 29,18 \$ 2,59 \$ 1001,34 \$ 10,76 \$ 5,59 \$ 402,48 \$ 00,30 \$ 4,610,95 UNION BANK OF SWITZERLAND: DM — Deutsche Mark; \* — Ex-Dividend; — New; N.A. — Not Available; BF — Betgium Francs; LF — Luxembourg Francs; SF-Wiss Francs; & — Other prices; a — Asked; b — Bid Change P \*V \$10 to \$1 per unit; \$75 — Stock Sahl; \*\* — Ex R\*3; \*\*5 — Suspended; N.C. Not communicated; \* — \* • Redematerice · Ex-Coupon. UNION INVESTMENT Frankfurt

HOW ABOUT YOUR SERVE THIS COULD BE IT ALSO COULD CHOKE POINT? GAME POINT AGAIN, PARTNER BE SET POINT AND MATCH POINT ... BUT TO LIVE IN A TREE TOLIVE ...THE ZOT... IS TO CHALLENGE IN A CAVE KTHE MARK OF CONARD! AND YOU'RE IF YOU DON'T GET BACK I'M BOUND TO DISCOVER WHAT ARE YOU TO WORK YOU'LL DISCOVER ABSOLUTELY RIGHT! SOMETHING IMPORTANT -- IF DOING? I THINK HARD LONG YOU'RE OUT OF A ENOUGH JOB! HAVE YOU TRIED LOST AND FOUND? IT WAS EASY— I SNEAKED ROUND THE BACK, CREPT INTO THE PIGEON LOPT, AN' THERE YOU GUIS HAVE HERE IS

ANY TIPS TO MAKE WELCOME ABOARD! THE NEW THROUGH YOUR THIS UBBEASIER? STABLE BOY LOOK, LET'S GO INTO THE COFFEE JUST ONCE---WHY DON'T YOU SAY AND I'VE BEEN THERE! SHOP WHERE WE CAN SIT DOWN AND TALK! OKAY--BUT JUST THE OFFICE CAN GO TO BLAZES! BUT IF YOU DID, THAT WE'VE THOUGHT OF YOU



JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henri Amold and Bob Lee

Unscramble these four Jumbles

one letter to each square, to form

TOSOP

FLATA

YECTIN

RAPPOL

Print answer here:

Yesterday's Jumbles: ROBIN DITTO ADDUCE INDICT

Answer: What happened when someone forgot to put the froating on one of the cakes? — IT WAS "NOT-ICED"

Imprimé par P.I.O. - I, Bd. Ney Paris 75018

ALARM, I'D

BETTER GET

BUT AS

THE CAPITOL

MIGHT PROVIDE THIS

KIND OF VIEW.

Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon.

(Answers tomorrow







WOULDN'T BE THE

JUNE GALE T'VE BEEN IN LOVE WITH

ALL THESE YEARS





'My folks don't *belible* in spankin'... MOST OF THE TIME, ANYWAY."

BOOKS.

THE LAST CONVERTIBLE

Reviewed By William Fadiman

By Anton Myrer. Putnam's, 526 pp. \$10.95

THIS is a mammoth work of more than 500 pages endeavoring to capture and depict the extraordinary changes that took place in American culture starting with the 1940s and spanning three dec-

To accomplish this patently diffi-cult task, Myrer has concentrated

his attention on the experiences and adventures of five college students from disparate backgrounds who meet as freshmen at Harvard and continue their friendship through the ensuing years, some-times strained and distorted though it is by unexpected circumstances and events. They are known to themselves and their friends and acquaintances as the Five Fusiliers. The glittering symbol binding them together is a magnificent, luxurious 1938 Packard Super-8 convertible automobile which they promptly dub the Empress. This glearning ex-ample of conspicuous consumption and affluence is originally the properry of a handsome Frenchman, the aristocrat in the group; but as time progresses, its ownership is transferred from one to the other, and it functions, importantly throughout the narrative as the physical link representing the solidarity of their mutual affection.

Myrer is at his best in re-creating

their first halcyon year at college when Harvard offered the beckon-ing promise of "an enchanted stroll towards truth and beauty," and the whole world seemed to be nothing but a gigantic playground and "an immensely golden dream" to which they had instant and easy access via the Empress. In between spasmodic bouts of studying for exams, they spent a good deal of their days and nights flirting and attending one glamorous party after another.

Myrer is at his best in re-creating their first halcyon year at college when Harvard offered the beckoning promise of "an enchanted stroll towards truth and beauty," and the whole world seemed to be nothing but a gigantic playground and "an immensely golden dream" to which they had instant and easy access via the Empress. In between spasmodic houts of studying for exams, they spent a good deal of their days and nights flirting and attending one glamorous party after another. It was the time of the great dance

hands, of Artie Shaw and Tommy Dorsey and Benny Goodman, of the Lindy Hop and the Shag, a time for carefree weekends at Cape Cod. a time for gaiety and drinking, for happiness and continued celebration. It was a time when the glittering, untroubled present seemed un-ending and the future assured and certain, a future which was shattered forever by Pearl Harbor and the grim realities of World War II. a war which took the life of the Frenchman who joined De Gaulle's forces, resulted in another of the Fusiliers becoming a POW and cut deeply into the lives of the remaining three. Through the effective use of an epistolary technique, Myrer brings the horror and tragedy of the armed conflict into sharp and dramatic focus to his characters and readers alike.

During the course of the years, as we follow the varying fates and fortunes of the protagonists in their

ANSWER TO PREYIOUS PUZZLE

personal and professional live they encounter romance, marriage and divorce, success and failure sex and jealousy, treachery and betrayal, even death and an attempted suicide on the part of one of them. Their assorted love office

of them. Their assured tove arrains and the women who influence their lives are not neglected, and the author has created an interesting gat. lery of female characters who affect lery of temate characters who affect the destiny of the Fusiliers. Ou-standing among them is the exqui-sitely beautiful, totally calculated figure of Kay Madden, whose brief career encompassed Hollywood stardom, and who falsely believed that she "held the world solidly in her hand."

The author of "The Last Convenible" has tackled a multi-charactered story of yesterdays and has written it with verve and skill While manipulating his numerous plot lines, he has also contrived to give us an interesting, if occasionally superficial, socio-political-ps; chological record of a vanished period. As a portrayal of "the most naive, the most credulous of all the unready American generations."
"The Last Convertible" is an intriguing book in the genre of popular fiction and an engaging addition to the Americana shelf.

William Fadiman is a critic and novelist who teaches writing at the American Film Institute. O Los Anceles Times

#### **Best Sellers**

The New York Times This list is based on reports from more than 1,400 bookstores throughout the United State Weeks on list are not necessarily consecurive.

I BLOODLINE, by Sidney Sheldon...

THE HOLCROFT COVENANT, by Robert Ludlum...

THE THORN BIRDS, by Colleen McCullough

SCRUPLES, by Judith Krantz

THE SILMARILLION, by JR.R. Tolkein...

TIS: HUMAN FACTOR, by Graham Green.

12 THE WOMEN'S ROOM, by Marilon Incach ... ... RABBUS

THE COMPLETE ROOK OF

RUNNING, by James F. Luc. HE THEL IS A ROW! OF CHERRIES - WHAT AM I DOING IN THE PITS! by Nancy Friday.... PULLING YOUR OWN STRINGS, by Wayne W. ADRIEN ARPIL'S THREE-

WEEK CRASH MAKE OVER, SHAPEOVER BEAU-TY PROGRAM, by Adrien Arpel with Ronnie Suc Ehen-GINOMES, text by Wil Huygen, illustrated by Rien Poortviet.

ALL THINGS WISE AND WONDERFUL, by James 8 THE AMITYVILLE HOR-

736

15 II

8 THE AMITYVILLE HORROR. by Jay Anson.
9 THE FINAL CONCLAVE
hy Malachi Martin
10 THE ONLY INVESTMENT
GUIDE YOU'LL EVER
NEED. by Andrew Tobias.
11 COMING INTO THE
COUNTRY. by John McPhee.
12 THE COUNTRY DIARY OF
AN EDWARDIAN LADY,
by Edith Holden.
13 DESIGNING YOUR FACE,
by Way Bandy.
14 LOOKING OUT FOR NUMBER ONE, by Robert J. Ringetr.

15 IN HIS IMAGE: The Cloning of a Man, by David M.Rorvik.

#### BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

On the diagram South's jump rebid of three hearts after a response of one no-trump was encouraging but nonforcing, so his partner's raise was on the agressive side. But the hands fitted well, and the contract was entirely sound. Ten tricks would have been easy to make with a normal trump division, but this was not available.

West, who had been strangely si-lent over the opening bid, led the diamond queen, which was won with the ace. A heart was led to the queen in dummy, and the suit was continued. East put up the nine, so South did not have to decide whether the heart jack was an hon-est card or a false card from a holding including the ten.

South won, and led a low spade, on which West put his ace. This was not a good play, for if South had held a singleton spade he would have led it earlier to the dummy. Then West led a second diamond, helping South to shorten trumps.

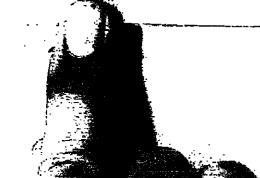
After rulling the second dia-mond lead, South led to the spade jack and played a club to king. West won with the ace and persevered with diamonds, forcing another ruff, which was not unwel-come to the declarer. He crossed to the spade king, led to the club queen, and exited with his remaining club. At the finish, ace-eight of

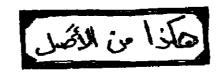
trumps scored tricks over East's ten-four and the game was home.
Once East had made the doubtful play of putting up the nine on the second round of trumps, South was sure to make the contract without help from West. He would have used the two spade entries to dun-my to ruff diamonds and would have reached the same ending after taking black-suit winners.

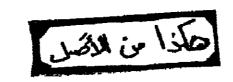
An irspired opening lead of a spade by West, removing an entry from the dummy before South was ready to use it, would have served to defeat the contract on a doubledummy basis.

NORTH AKJE VQ5 0865 **487642** WEST **◆**A852 ♥J **4**1092 ♥10942 ◆K932 ◆109 SOUTH (D) VAK8763 ◆A ◆KQ5

North 1 N.T. Pass Pass Pass 47 West led the diamond queen.









# Rangers' Heist in Boston Left Them Holding the Bag

By Dave Anderson

BOSTON, May 23 (NYT) - At the time, the New York Rangers thought that they had pulled off the biggest Boston heist since the Brinks holdup. They had snatched Phil Esposito, who once had scored 76 goals in a season, and Carol Vadnais, a defensemen they had long coveted. from the Bruins in a trade for Brad Park, a defenseman who was not Bobby Orr, and Jean Ratelle, a center who was not even Jean Ratelle anymore. That was early in the 1975-76 season when both teams were wobbling on double-runners.

The Rangers are still on them. They are looking to unload Esposito while they tolerate Vadnais, and await the two Swedish saviors (Anders Hedberg and Ulf Nilsson) in search for a new coach. But the Bruins have flourished since that trade and another deal that liberated Rick Middleton from the Ranger treadmill. With the Stanley Cup final still undecided, the three "Boston Rangers" might even have their

names engraved on the old silver mug.

"I think the Canadiens realize." Park said. "that they're in a very competitive

#### Closer Than Ever

And both Park and Ratelle realize that they are closer to a Stanley Cup than they ever have been. With the Rangers in 1972, they trailed the Bruins 3-1 in the championship series, won the fifth game in Boston but lost the sixth at Madison Square Garden,

"I remember the Bruins had the champagne on ice at the fifth game that year," Park said, "but they never drank it."

If the Bruins stun the Canadiens again tonight, they will surely have champagne on ice Thursday when the series returns to Boston Garden, where the Bruins won Sunday night, 4-3, on Bobby Schmautz's overtime goal. Park had scored the Bruins' third

goal, the third of the series for the 29-year- old defenseman, as many as Guy Lafleur. the Canadiens' regal right wing. During the season Park had 22 goals and 57 assists.

"I heard that all the time in New York, but I wasn't as good as Bobby Orr," he said. "But here, all the fans knew that there never would be another one like him. They accepted me as Brad Park instead of 'Is he as good as Bobby was?' The fans have been tremendous to me. My first game here after the trade, it was one of those quiet moments before a face-off and I heard a fan yell, 'Hey, Paaahk, welcome to Baaahston.' But hockey's different here than it is in New York. The size of New York, all the other celebrities there, it's hard for New York to get caught up in a hockey atmosphere. But Boston has a hockey atmosphere."

"Hockey's different for me here," he explained. "I was doing a lot more things in New York. I had to be a rushing defenseman, I had to be a defensive defenseman and sometimes I had to be a policeman when things got rough. I had a lot of penalty minutes there. But when I came up here, the coach [Don Cherry] told me if I got backed into a corner, have a ball, go to it but otherwise he wanted me on the ice, not in the penalty box. That's the biggest difference. I don't have to fulfill a policeman's

#### No More Ghosts

Another difference, strangely, is that he has never been compared to Bobby Orr in Boston, as he was in New York.

Being in that atmosphere surely has lengthened the career of Ratelle, who had 25 goals and 59 assists this season.

"When we got Jean," said Harry Sinden, the Bruins' general manager, "I figured he'd play three more years. But now that those three years are up, I think he's good for another two or three. He's not only a super center but he's a super checker and a super guy. Don Cherry has told me that when he chews out the team every once in a while, he feels like he ought to apologize to Jean for using that language."

If he had remained with the Rangers, the 37-year-old Ratelle might have been phased out by now, as Rod Gilbert was.

"Before the trade. I asked the Rangers for an extension on my contract," Ratelle said, "but they wouldn't give it to me,"

Instead the Rangers' general manager then, Emile [Cat] Francis sent him to the Bruins in the trade that Sinden instigated. The Bruins' general manager suggested, "Let's make a big deal, no little deal is going to help us — how about Espo for Park?" Francis asked for Vadnais and Sinden asked for Ratelle as well as Joe Zanussi, a defenseman Sinden has since swapped for Rick Smith, now a Bruin defenseman. Several months later the Rangers' new general manager, John Ferguson, asked the Bruins for Ken Hodge, who had thrived with Esposito in Boston for so many seasons. Sinden demanded Middleton, a right wing now only 24 years old. Middleton scored 25 goals this season. Hodge is now in the minors.

Off-Ice Problems

"Middleton's a sniper," Sinden said. "Just before we got him, Philadelphia had knocked us out of the playoffs because we didn't have a sniper who could get goals

But winning is not everything to Park during this Stanley Cup final. His 4-year-old son, Jamie, who has cerebral palsy, underwent surgery Monday. Tendons in his legs were "shaved" so that he might he able to walk easier.

When you're playing for the Stanley Cup," Park was asked, "how do you keep from thinking about Jamie

"I separate it," Park replied. "In the game, I worry about hockey. The rest of the

Yastrzemski Scores 3 Runs

# Boston Beats Toronto, Ties for 1st

nicht cole Yastrzemski hit a three-run American Yastrzemski hit a three-run American her with two out in the eighth of the homer, the Blue of the eighth of the homer, the 369th of his

red ston die

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ներու MANTHANGE

he homer, the 369th of his zer, moved him into a 24th-place Fadman, with Ralph Kiner on the all-time the lands of It also represented his 4.500th in incopette.

Alan Ripley profited from strzemski's eighth-inning heroics St New getting his first major-league right-hander the valet it seven full innings, giving up in the same runs on seven hits.

oronto's John Mayberry drove "" " " hree runs with his sixth and sev-Rice hit his 14th homer — a -run shot in the first.

Dodgers 8, Padres 1

At San Diego, Manny Mota hit a three-run double in the eighth inning that triggered a seven-run out-burst and carried Los Angeles to an 8-1 victory over San Diego. It was the 135th career pinch-hit for Mota, who is batting 293 as a pinch-hitter during his career.

#### Expos 5, Pirates 2

At Montreal, Ellis Valentine doubled home two runs in the first inning and Steve Rogers pitched a no-hitter for 71/2 innings to help the Expos snap a four-game losing streak with a victory over Pitts burgh. Rogers, who picked up his fifth victory in nine decisions, HATTA h homers of the season, after yielded the Pirates first hit with one out in the eighth when Rennie Stennett singled for his 1,000th ca-

#### Reds 10, Braves 0

At Cincinnati, Ken Griffey hit a two-run homer and Ray Knight added a three-run shot as Cincin-nati blanked Atlanta for the second straight game. Bill Bonham, raising his record to 5-0, combined with Pedro Borbon on a five-hitter. It marked the first time that Reds' pitchers have posted back-to-back shutouts since June 24-25, 1975, also against Atlanta.

#### Twins 2, Rangers 0

At Bloomington, Minn., Geoff Zahn and reliever Mike Marshall combined on a seven-hitter in pitching the Twins to victory over Texas. Zahn, 4-2, gave up all seven

reer hit. Darold Knowles took over after Pittsburgh pushed across two runs and recorded his second save.

hits before yielding to Marshall. Marshall, who has retired 24 of the 25 batters he's faced since joining the Twins, pitched out of an eighth inning jam and went on to record his fourth save. Jim Sundberg had two hits for Texas, extending his consecutive game hitting streak through 22 games.

#### Mariners 10, Royals 1

At Seattle, Larry Milbourne tripled home two runs and Seattle took advantage of three Kansas City errors and three wild pitches to rout the Royals. Tom House, a surprise starter, recorded his third victory against two losses after being given the starting assignment when Rick Honeycutt reported elbow pain before the game. Bruce Bochte homered for Seattle.

#### Team President Excluded

# Islanders' Panel to Try to Untangle Finances

By Gerald Eskenazi

Islanders. 1 appointed the conductor to work white the light of the light is the light of the li Willes unders and it does not include Roy Boe, the team's president.

The new group is going to look into ways to make sure the money blems don't recur." William Shea, a lawyer for a group of Islander in warm thers, said vesterday.

The runhea, for whom Shea Stadium is named, had a hand in the creation of islanders when he advised Nassau County on bringing in a hockey of the in 1972 to play in the new Coliseum. He took a new interest in the 40 4 40, asked him to look after their interests.

#### Days in Court

The Islanders have been involved in a welter of recent litigation. Last the view etc. Boe was named as a defendant in a judgment ordering payment of which see than \$4.1 million to a cable television company over a breach of HILL See than \$4.1 million to a cable television company over a breach of stract. In addition, the Islanders had lent more than \$3 million to help HE IN All: financially pressed Nets basketball team, which Boe also heads. A your snorty partner in the Islanders in recent weeks began two multimillionwas that suits against Boe and the Nets to recover the loan.

As part of the restructuring of the Islanders, Boe will retain his title light a part of the restrictions of the families, bot was remained and the income tax ramifications can be worked out. Boe owns 21 William cent of the hockey team.

Boe did not view the new committee as diminishing his power with the Islanders. "I appointed the committee to work with me," he said yester-

Shea said that Bill Torrey, the general manager and the man generally credited with the club's on-the-ice success, is likely to play a dominant role in the finances of the team in the future.

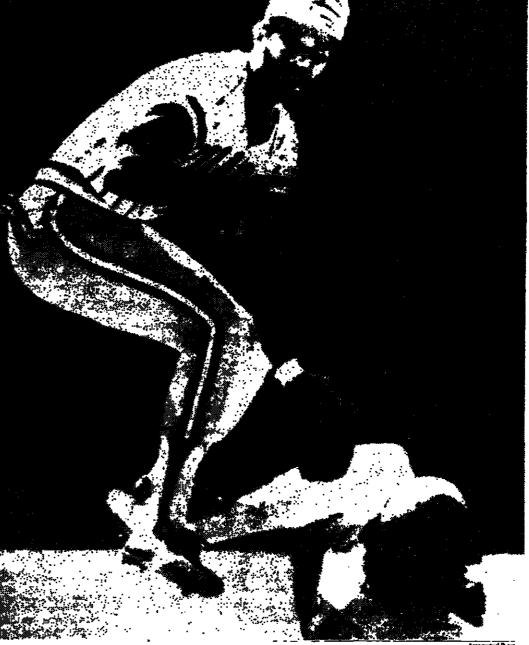
#### **Contempt Citation**

In State Supreme Court in Mineola, L.I., Shea's firm is defending Boe against a contempt of court citation. A show-cause order was granted after the minority stockholder who began the suits against Boe. Thomas Annual transform last week when several friends, who are minority partners on the buy out Thornton after promising the court that he would only conduct "ordinary" business.

About 10 persons, including Boe, are partners in the ownership both of the Nets and Islanders. Those hold about 70 percent interest in each team. The Islanders have about 18 shareholders. Although they have played to capacity crowds at almost every game from their third season in 1974-

75. the Islanders have not yet paid a dividend. Boe and Robert Carlson, who is Boe's lawyer and also a partner in the basketball team, met yesterday with the lawyer for the National Basketball Association. David Stern, who has been monitoring the Nets' considerable problems.

Stern has made several suggestions on ways to help the Nets, but the Knicks, who are owed \$3.2 million by the Nets, have reportedly turned these down as too costly to them.



Pittsburgh shortstop Frank Traveras leaps as he fires the ball from first to second in successful double play. Montreal runner Larry Parrish is too late when he attempts his slide into first base.

for the conduct of the games," Bradley said. "Not once did we

After Bradley's appearance how-

ever, two motions were made toughening the city's stand, which the IOC has already said it will

waver from that position.

## **Jets Defeat** Whalers for WHA Title

WINNIPEG, May 23 (UPI) -The Winnipeg Jets scored three straight goals in the second period yesterday and went on to defeat New England Whalers, 5-3, to win the World Hockey Association championship series, 4-0.

The Jets, who trailed 2-0 after the first period, became only the second team to win two championships in the six-year history of the WHA. Winnipeg's previous cham-pionship was in 1975-76 and fol-lowed back-to-back titles by the Houston Aeros.

Mike Antonovich and Rick Ley scored for New England to give the Whalers their early lead, but Winnipeg goals by Dave Kryskow, Lyle Molfat and Anders Hedberg gave the Jets an advantage that they nev-

er relinquished.

Bobby Hull made it 4-2 for Winnipeg, early in the third period, and after George Lyle pulled New England to within one with a breakaway goal, Hedberg scored his sec-

ond on the night into an empty net. Hedberg and linemate Ulf Nils-son, played their last game in Winnipeg uniforms. Next year the two forwards, natives of Sweden, will join the New York Rangers of the

National Hockey League.

The Jets were also anchored by the goaltending of Joe Daley, playing his first game in the final series. Daley, an original team member, made several big saves in the dying moments with his team clinging to a one-goal lead, and made 24 stops

goals in Friday's third game, made 29 saves for New England.

#### 4,000 Women to Run

NEW YORK, May 23 (AP) -Up to 4,000 women are expected to compete in the Mini Marathon, a 10,000-meter (6.2-mile) run through

# Roger Penske, the Businessman, Is a Would-be King of the Road

By Michael Katz

INDIANAPOLIS, May 23 (NYT) — Once upon a romanuc mustable automobiles were recalled by Detroit and years before the first men brought cars to Indianapolis with the same 181 1818 dreams as their brothers who took one-horse stables to Louisville.

Race cars still arrive by pickup track at the Indianapolis h Race cars still arrive by pickup truck at the Indianapolis Motor

have little hope to win. In auto racing, and especially the Indianapolis t 500, the American dream is only for the wealthy and the well prepared. The Indianapolis 500 is as American as big business.

Roger Penske is the highly polished, clean-cut, apple-pie American businessman behind the top team at Indianapolis this year, a trim, athletic 41-year-old millionaire with two Chevrolet dealerships, an auto

race track and a holding company that controls Penske corporations. 'My whole business was built out of racing," he says. "Just the way Jack Nicklass built his business from golf."
Winning the 500 would be good for business, and Penske, who retired as a world-class sports-car driver at the age of 27 — for business

reasons, naturally — has assembled the team that is the heavy favorite to win next Sunday's million-dollar race. Penske Racing Inc. will have Tom Sneva starting from the pole position. Rick Mears also from the front row and Mario Andretti at

the back of the 33-car field in the fastest car of all. Audretti missed the time trials because he was competing in the Belgian Grand Prix, which he won to take the lead in the world drivers standing.

Now, as a "replacement" driver, he must start from last place. Anin the dretti "replaces" Mike Hiss, who put the car on the third row while Boing well under top speed. "If this were a horse race," says Bob Laycock, one of the speedway's

many historians, "and you could get the three cars as an entry, you'd have to bet on Penske. In auto racing, even more than in horse racing, chalk usually proves to have the edge, And not since 1972, when the superteam of Parnelli Jones and Vel Miletich entered Andretti, Al Unser (then trying for his

third straight Indy 500 victory) and the national champion. Joe Leonard, has one team so dominated practice and qualifying as has Penske's Team Super. But Penske knows well that superteams do not always win at Indianapolis. In 1972, Unser finished second, Leonard third and Andretti

eighth for the Jones-Miletich team. The winner that year, at the fastest speed in 500 history, 162,962 miles an hour, was Mark Donohue, who died three years later after a crash in the Austrian Grand Prix. That 72 Indy car was entered by

Roger Penske.
This is Penske's 10th year at the speedway. Never before has he felt so good about his chances. We've got the best driver lineup, the best crew and the best car," he

says proudly. He also has a 5,230-square-foot factory in England (Penske Cars Ltd.), where those "best cars" are made, and a 10,890-square-foot shop in Reading, Pa., where they are assembled.

In the last 10 years, Penske estimates, he has spent \$15 million on his racing program, an almost incredibly low figure by today's inflated-budget standards.



Roger Penske

Dick King the president of the United States Auto Club, which sanctions the Indianapolis 500 and the 16 other events on the Championship Trail, has estimated that it would cost a new owner \$1 million

to run a one-car team for the circuit Penske runs two cars for the whole circuit, three at Indianapolis, maintains two factories, and hires the best drivers available — all for something like \$1.5 million.

"Roger gets a dollar for a dollar," says Jim McGee, the manager of the Penske racing team. "He runs an awfully tight shop. But he's never, ever said to me. You can't have something because it costs too much." Penske saves money by building as much of his own machinery as possible. This is the first year he has appeared at Indianapolis with his own car, the Cosworth-powered Penske PC-6, a direct descendant of

the PC-4 with which he campaigned briefly on the Formula One, or Grand Prix, circuit. Andretti says flatly that the new Penske "is the best car I've ever had at Indianapolis.

The drivers are tops. Andretti, 38, is the superstar, perhaps the finest and most versatile racer in history. Sneva, 29, a former school principal who wears thick glasses even while driving, is the national champion. Mears, 26, USAC's rookie of the year in 1976, is still a rookie at Indianapolis, but, like the two stars he has been learning from, he fits the Penske mold. He. too, is a salesman.

Setting up the cars are experienced, and independent, crews. Derrell oppe and Laurie Gerrish are back for second seasons as chiefs on the Andretti and Sneva cars, respectively. Derrick Walker, who was crew chief on the Penske Grand Prix team

and now is in charge of the factory in England, heads the Mears crew. Karl Kainhofer is the engine man for all three cars. Otten, a team that has the two leading cars in a race will issue orders

for one or the other to win, especially if a season-long point standing is involved. But Penske says that, because his three cars have individual sponsors, he will let them race to the finish, even if they are one, two, three entering the last lap.

The Indianapolis 500 is "serious business," says Penske, whose companies gross almost \$100 million a year. ...

"There's nothing like a victory to boost employee morale," he says. "We have over a thousand employees in the Northeast, and when we won the Pocono 500 last year it just created a great spirit. Everyone in business is pushing for more and more production, and this is one way we've done it.'

## L.A. Council Toughens Stand Against Games step along the way that this city the terms under which the games will not accept financial liability were awarded, as they pose a severe posal. It's our proposal. The coun-

financial threat."

which Ferraro heads.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE

terms.

LOS ANGELES, May 23 (UPI)

– Mayor Tom Bradley appeared before the city council yesterday, which peppered him with questions about the 1984 Olympic Games and then initiated moves that could kill any chance that the city would host the Games.

Bradley insisted that he remained committed to the city's financial demands in bargaining Council President John Ferraro, with the International Olympic 1 a member of the Athens delegation Committee and bristled at suggestions he made a "secret deal" with the IOC in Athens last week.

"It has been the position of every member of this council, my position and [that of] every member of the delegation [to Athens] at every

Houston Son Diego

(Burris 2-3)

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AMERICAN LEAGUE

Basion 5, Taronto 4 Minnesato 2, Texas 0

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on (Wright 1-8) at Toronto (Jefferson 2-5)

Montreal (May 2-5) at \$1, Louis (Forsch 6-2)

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Council President John Ferraro, and considered a supporter of the Olympic bid, moved that the city

withdraw its bid unless the IOC

agrees to a contract which "absolves and protects . . . Los Angeles from financial liability."

He said, "The city cannot accept Standings in the Major Leagues

Kansas City (Hossier 0-0) and Gura 2-1) at

#### Monday's Line Scores

AMERICAN LEAGUE Ripley, Burameler (8), Stanley (9) and Fisk; Clancy and Cerona, W—Ripley, 1-1. L—Clancy, 2-4. HRs. —Baston, Rice (14), Yastrzemski (3). York (Espinosa 3-2) of Pittsburgh (Reuss Los Angeles (John 6-1) of Son Diego (Jones 3-Houston (Dixon 2-0) at San Francisco (Blue 5-Leonard, Mingori (4), Colborn (6), Bird (6) and Parter; House and Stinson, W—House, 3-2, L— Leonard, 3-8, HR—Scattle, Bochie (3), ——— **NATIONAL LEAGUE** Rooker, Bibby (6), Tekulve (8) and Ott; Roy

000 000 000— 6 5 300 100 24x—10 12 M. Manier, Soloman (7), Campbell (8) and Pocorobo: Bonham, Berbon (9) and Bench, Werner (9), W—Bonham, S-O, L—M. Mahler, 8-1, HRs—Cincinnati, Griffer (3), Knight (1), ——

## NASL Standings

Councilwoman Joy Picus pro-

posed that the IOC — which has given the city until July 31 to ac-

cept its terms - be given a dead-

line of July 1 to accept the city's

council's Olympic committee.

Bradley grew angry at one point when Councilman Zev Yaroslavsky

referred to the negotiations as the

"Mayor's bid for the Olympic

"This is no more the mayor's bid

Both motions were sent to the

AMERICAN CONFERENCE Eastern Division

city has explored the possibility of obtaining insurance, a performance bond or some means of accepting the IOC's terms while protecting the taxpavers. "If that cannot be worked out, if

cil has been working on this for

Bradley urged the council not to reject the IOC contract until the

months.

that cannot be guaranteed. I for

one, and I am sure all members of the council, will say that we simply cannot accept the Games, you're going to have to take them some-

HOCKEY LOS ANGELES KINGS-Staned Bob Mu WINNIPEG JETS—Signed Barry Long, delensemen: Dan LoBroaten, left wing, and Bobby Guindon, center, to long-term contracts.

Transactions

BASEBALL NEW YORK METS—Reactivated Tim Fall. sherhalp, from the disabled list. Outrighted Ser-sio Ferter: infleder, to Tidewater of the Interna-tional League.

CHICAGO BEARS—Signed Mike Morgan and Mike Ulmer, running backs; Mark Boiley, Ben Peterson. Edoor Williams and Jock Steates, wide receivers; John Howard, defensive end, and Chris Galub and Phil Meyer, defensive

bocks.
LOS ANGELES RAMS—Signed Eivis
Peacock, running bock; Fronk Carrol, punter-

DETROIT PISTONS—Signed Robert

# 34. Ask a lot of auestions.

(An international call means business.) Long Distance is the next best thing to being there.

# Lab Mouse Blues

goes by without another newspaper report that some poor mouse has been press-ganged into a laboratory and subjected to deadly experi-

Last week there was the story of the mouse who had been stuffed

with well-done hamburger until he developed can-cer. If it isn't hamburger mouse is being stuffed with, it's saccharine, red-dye No. 2, pork treated treated with nitrites, eigarette with smoke. You name



it and some scientist will try it out on a mouse. Not long ago a scientist planted coins in mice and, after getting the usual results, announced that mon-ey causes cancer. He was reprimanded by the medical profession for lack of seriousness, which was not startling. The medical profession's interest in upholding the

good reputation of money is com-

parable to the tobacco industry's

stake in maintaining the harmless-

ness of eignrettes.

So many mice are having so many afflictions imposed on them in the laboratory that it's hard to find a mouse these days who isn't in dreadful physical condition. for example, who has a cauliflower

This results from an experiment conducted by a research team to test a theory that the telephone leads to high blood pressure. This particular mouse was shanghaied on Eighth Avenue and taken to a laboratory in which he was required to keep a telephone receiver pressed to his ear 18 hours a day.

After six weeks his ear looked like the ear of an old boxer mouse who had stayed on in the ring 10 years after he should have hung up

The scientists conclusion that the telephone causes cauliflower ear hasn't been published yet. It is being held back for release some dull week when there is no grimmer news from the laboratories to keep

NEW YORK—This is no time to be a mouse. Scarcely a day public anxiety at desperate heights. A household mouse of whom we are rather fond disappeared last winter and turned up the other day after a long absence, looking 10 years older. The bags under her eyes suggested she had been held by scientists and injected with three fifths of bourbon daily to test a the-ory that alcohol leads to bloodshot

**Observer** 

This was incorrect, as it turned out. When she arrived among the scientific researchers, she became the subject of a violent dispute. One group wanted to inject her with tennisball (uzz to test whether tennis players run an inordinate risk of cancer. The other wanted to make her jog 16 miles a day to test whether joggers are less likely than strolling pedestrians to be run down by motorists with New Jersey

icense plates. During the squabbling, a third group of scientists snatched her for an experiment involving "R.N.: The Memoirs of Richard Nixon." They were testing a theory that the book may cause glazed eyeballs, stertorous breathing and, eventually, irreversible coma.

After three weeks during which the Nixon memoirs were read to her 16 hours a day, the mouse be-came lachrymose and developed an intense hostility toward everyone involved in the former president's downfall. By then, however, the scientists who had been reading to her had each entered irreversible coma. which made her easy prey for another group of researchers who wanted to test the theory that, at \$5 a pound, the book was just as economical a buy as beef.

During the experiment she was fed 4 pounds of Nixon memoirs. both raw and cooked. After two weeks of the diet, she developed an acute case of soporific prose, which so maddened the scientists that they uncaged her and let her run free around the laboratory while throwing copies of the book at her. It was like trying to swat a fly with the 16-pound shot. Next month the research team will publish its findings: "R.N.: The Memoirs of Richard Nixon" is no good

for killing mice. It is good to have the poor crea-ture back, but she disdains the \$1.39 cheese we put out for her nightly. Hooked on the quality stuff. I suppose.

Tedious, indeed is our Business. Slow, as Snails...Fifty Gentlemen meeting together, all Strangers, are not acquainted with Each others Language, Ideas, Views, Designs. They are therefore jealous of each otherfearfull, timid, skittish.'

# Inside American Politics 200 Years Ago

WASHINGTON (NYT)— As though it did not have trouble enough housing its 19 million volumes, the Library of Congress is increasing the burden by adding books of its own.

Their contents roused from 200-odd years of patient attendance, the first two volumes of an eventual 25—"Letters of Delegales to Congress 1774-1789" have now emerged.

Those were the days of the

Continental and Confederation Congresses, and about all that members had to do with their time was argue loyalties, assert rights. declare independence, wage war and form a nation. On the odd occasion they also wrote home on pedestrian matters. Volume 1, page 14. Aug. 31, 1774, Silas Deane to his wife: "I got up wash'd my Feet in hot Water, & without eating a Mouthful set out [on] my Journey."

The new edition follows an earlier one of eight volumes edit-ed by Edmund Burnett and published between 1921 and 1936—about 6,000 letters in all.

Much has been discovered or made public since then, includ-ing two drafts of the Articles of Confederation, the nation's frag-ile fundamental law, and a rich cache of papers by John Dickinson. Pennsylvania's stalwart, outspoken conservative. His notes for a speech in Congress begin: 'Questionable shape. Roman sentence in best Times. Themistocles & Aristides. Sextus, Pompey & Menas, Philip 2d & Lewis 14th, Eternal Rules of Justice & Equity. Thucidides. Every Thing just that was useful, every thing honorable that was Profitable."



John Adams heard gossip and bared his soul.

rode to Trenton upon Delaware River, to break fast." By Aug. 30, he had ingested gobs of gossip, history, meteorology, geog-raphy and highway dust. Excerpt: "Dr. Shippen then carried Us into his Chamber where he shewed Us a Series of Anatomical Paintings of exquisite Art...Then he shewed Us paint-

ings of the Insides of a Man seen before, all the Muscles of the Belly being taken off. The Heart. Lungs, Stomach, Gutts."

By Sept. 25. Adams bares his soul: "Tedious, indeed is our Business. Slow, as Snails...Fifty Gentlemen meeting together, all Strangers, are not acquainted

**HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL** 

with Each others Language, Ideas. Views, Designs. They are therefore jealous of each other-

fearfull, timid, skittish."

The library is publishing such inside accounts as part of its continuing contribution to the Bicentennial. At first, Paul Smith, the editor, thought of a four-volume supplement to Burnett, but it was soon evident that instead of the earlier edition's 6,000 documents there were now 17,000 available from about 300

of the 343 congressmen (there were no congresswomen).

With support from the Ford Foundation and from Congress, plans were expanded according-ly. Each 18th-century congressional year is now being covered in about three volumes; it takes almost a year of work to edit and annotate each volume.

The Puzzles Smith and three assistant editors must puzzle over discolored paper, faded ink, erratic spelling. eccentric punctuation and other to his wife, Oct. 2, 1775: "You need be under no fear of the Small Pox by this Letter tho it would be very safe to hold all my Letters over the Smoke a Little before you handle them much as the Small Pox is very frequent

in the City." Volumes of the new edition may be ordered from the U.S. Government Printing Office—\$ 8.50 for Volume I, \$9 for Volume II. A card enclosed with each volume warns that "the series may not be completed until the 1990s."

Smith hopes the 25th volume will be ready by his 60th birth-day. June 21, 1991. Of course, documents have now turned up too late for inclusion in the chronology of Volumes I and II, so there will have to be a supplement, perhaps even a whole new edition for the Tricentennial

# PEOPLE: Ali Gives Cannes Press Lecture on U.S. Blacks

Former world heavyweight horeing champion Muhanuned Ali gave the international press at the Cannes Film Festival a lecture on American race relations Monday, Rolling into Cannes to promote a film in which he appears. "Free-dom Road." Ali was asked if Amerdom Road," Ali was asked if American blacks are oppressed, "The leader of Los Angeles is black, the leader of Detroit is black, black people are mayors in more than a hundred American cities," Ah said firmly, "We've got black people in Congress and the White House, We've got the most progressive We've got the most progressive black people in the world in America. We were oppressed 30 years ago but not anymore." All was taking a seven-day break from training for a rematch with Leon Spinks in a bid to be the only boxer in history to regain the title three times. In this Mediterranean resort renowned for the size of egos during the film festival. Ali claimed he was the most popular person in the world. He said he accepted the movie role of the slave, Gideon Jackson, who makes it all the way to the U.S. Senate, because, "Gideon Jackson was just the type of person I am in

Former President Gerald Ford has chided President Carter for his comments about the three-martini lunch and defended it as the epitome of American efficiency, "I wish some people in high places would stop talking about the three-martini lunch." Ford said in a brief address to the National Restaurant Associ-ation Convention in Chicago. "I happen to think that the three-martini lunch is the epitome of American efficiency. Where else can you get an earful, a bellyful and a snootful at the same time?

real life."

Full-page ads offering a \$100,000 reward for information leading to the conviction of the gunman who wounded Hustler magazine owner Larry Flynt have been published in the Atlanta Journal-Constitution and the Gwinnett Daily News of Lawrenceville, Ga. The ads, which said Flynt's wife, Althea, is offering the reward, directed responses to the Gwinnett County Police Department. Flynt was shot in March during a break in his trial in Lawrenceville on charges of distributing obscene materials. A mistrial was declared. Flynt, paralyzed from the hips down since the shooting, is being treated at University Hospital in Columbus, Ohio,

Twice-divorced Sen. Donald Riegle Jr., D-Mich., whose career was

once threatened by a sex sends Hansen. The small, family western was held in the First Congregatoral Church in the bride's home to of Reed City. Mich. It is the fin marriage for Miss Hansen, -M subcommittee staffer for Sen, Ga-lord Nelson, D-Wis, Riegle, 40, 22 nounced his divorce from his and wife the former Meredith White, on the day he took his on of office for the Senate in 1977 five-term House member first dec ed as a Republican, Riegle survive 1976 newspaper disclosures that b had an extramarital affair with former secretary and tape-recorded

Former Louisiana Democ Rep. Otto Passman, indicted charges of accepting bribes from South Korean Tungsun Park and failing to pay taxes, has been and leased from a New Orleans hospital. According to a hospital spoke. man. Passman left the hospital for an undisclosed location. "He is no available," said Passman's will when contacted by telephone their home in Monroe, La. "I am not making any comments and he is not available."

Passman, 77, was accused of a

cepting more than \$200,000 from Park to help arrange Korean purchases of U.S. rice, much of it from Louisiana. Park was the exclusive agent for such sales. Passman ex-tered the hospital March 29 sid-ailments described by doctors a "early senile dementia" and mental

Former Secretary of State Heart Kissinger will go to Argenting to watch the 1978 World Cup some championship, an Argentine official said in Buenos Aires. Antenio Merlo, president of the Argentine World Cup organization, said he had no details of Kissinger's plans. The World Cup matches been June I and run to June 25 with it national teams competing.

The house Richard Nivon used to own at Key Biscayne, Fla. has been acquired by Eduardo Ortea. a retired Colombian, who plans to bulldoze the five-bedroom singture and build a new home frem scratch on the bayfront property Ortego bought the property for \$455,000 from Dr. Shermed Appleton, a Toronto psychistral who paid Nixon \$390,000 for it is -SAMUEL JUSTICE

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